

Galaxy Formation at Cosmic Noon in the Era: LESSONS FROM 3D-HST

Kate Whitaker

Assistant Professor, University of Connecticut
Associate Faculty, Cosmic Dawn Center
www.whitaker.physics.uconn.edu



DAWN



$z \sim 1.3$

$z \sim 1.4$

$z = 0$

$z = 11.1!$

$z \sim 0.3$

$z \sim 2$

$z \sim 1.4$

 $z \sim 1.3$

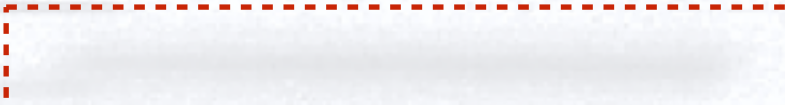
 $z \sim 1.4$

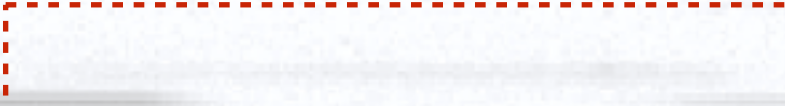
 $z=0$

Wide-field slitless surveys at $z=1-2$:

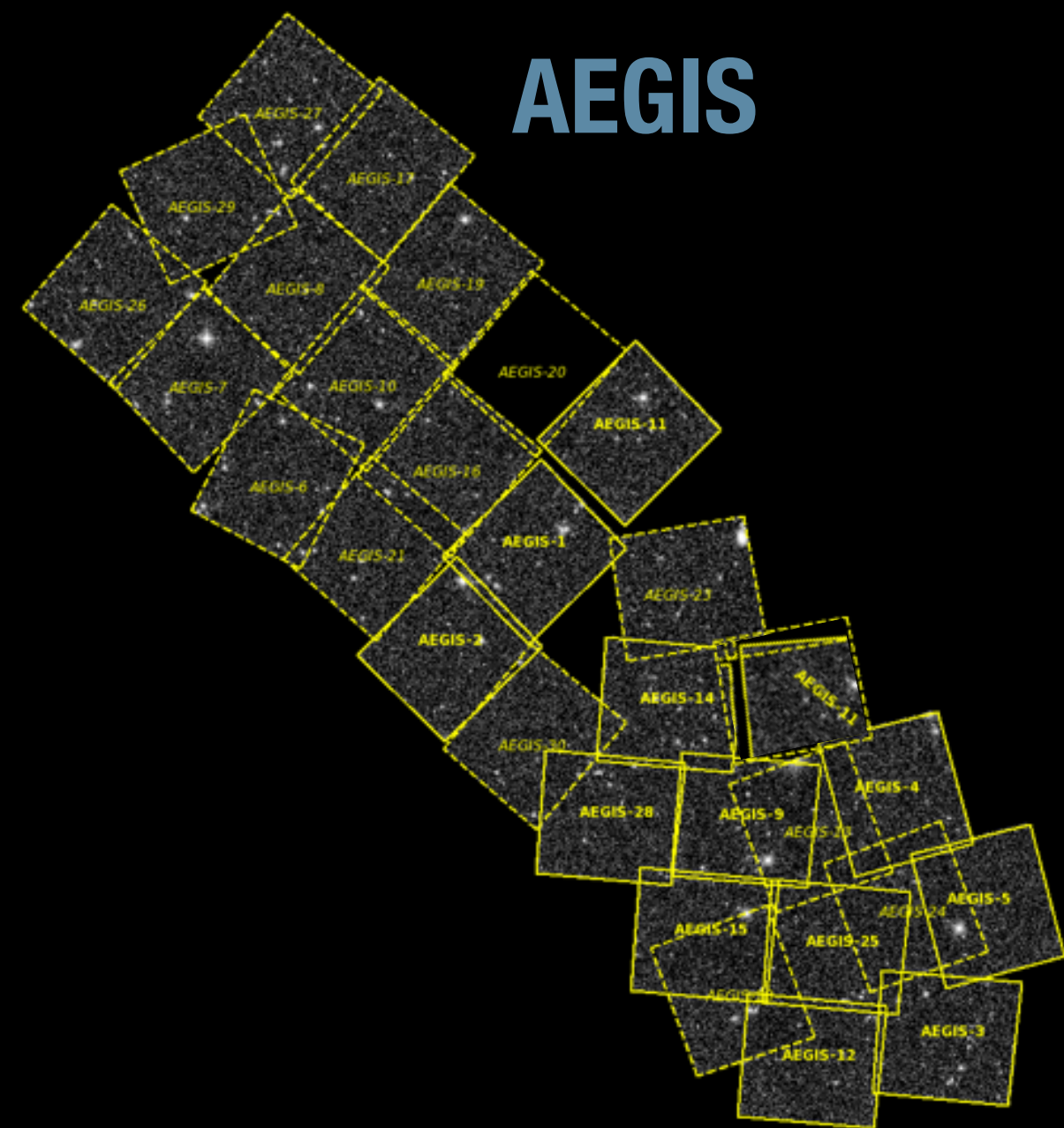
- Large, uniform, roughly **unbiased samples**
- **Spatially-resolved line diagnostics** @ HST resolution
- **Accurate redshifts** ($\Delta z/(1+z) \sim 0.003$): large scale structure & stacking analyses

 $z=11.1!$

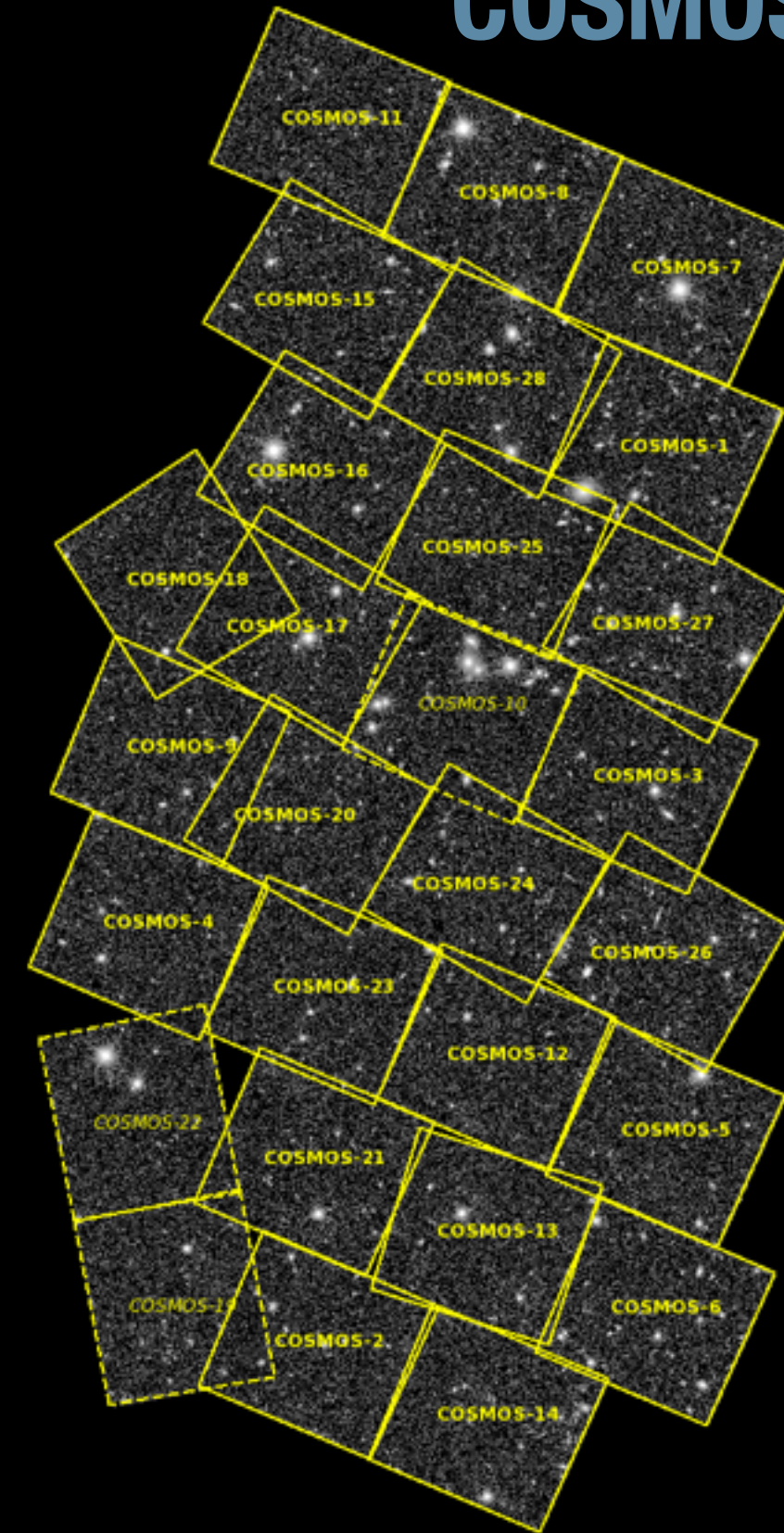
 $z \sim 0.3$

 $z \sim 2$

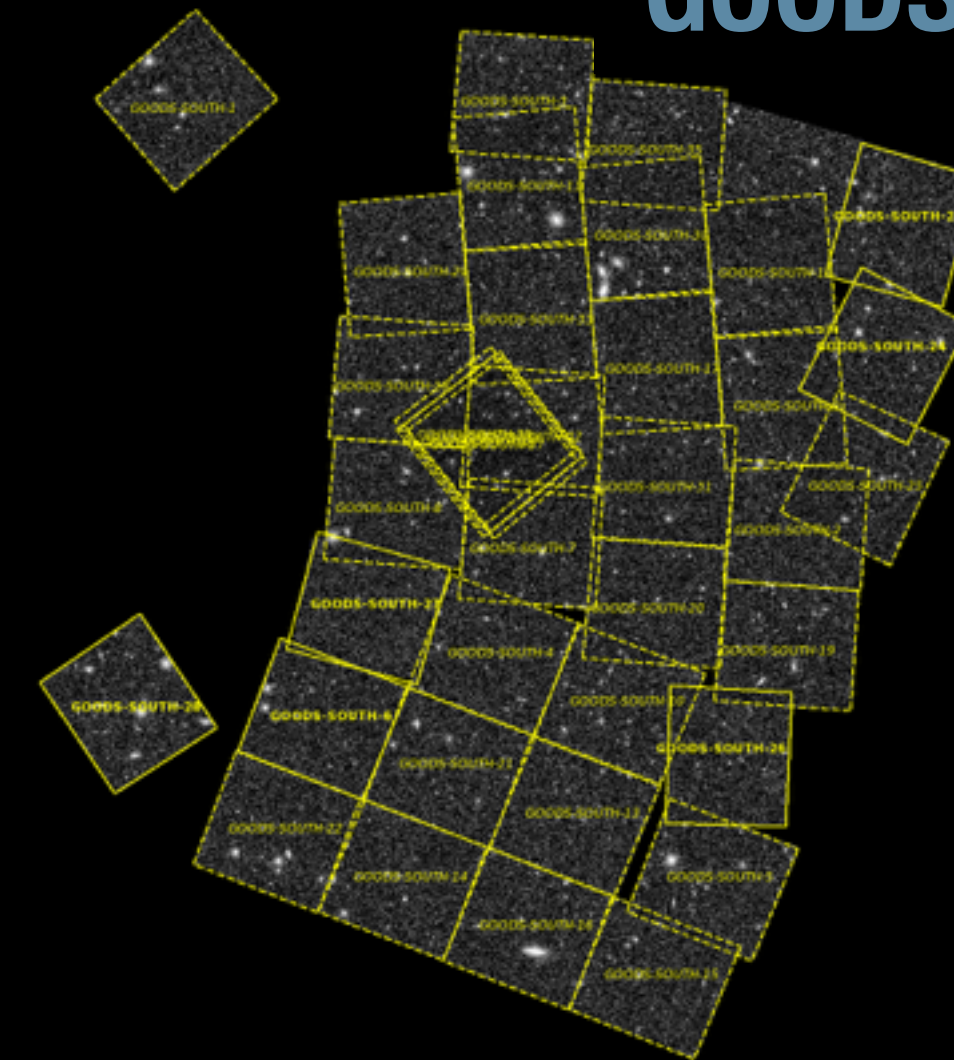
 $z \sim 1.4$



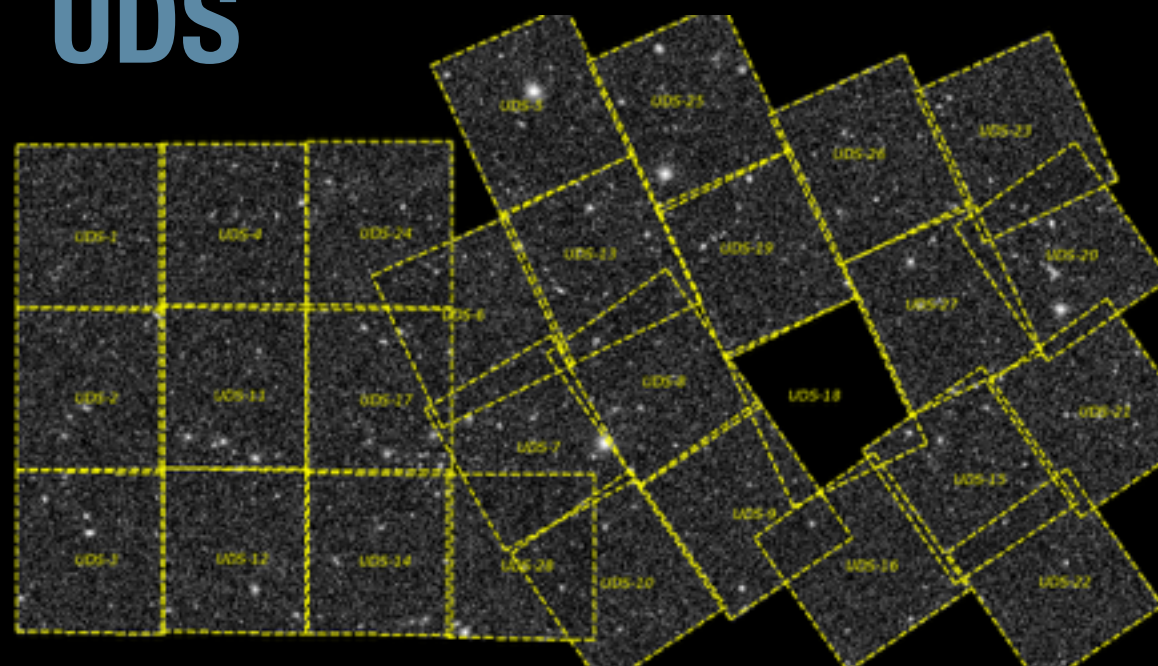
AEGIS



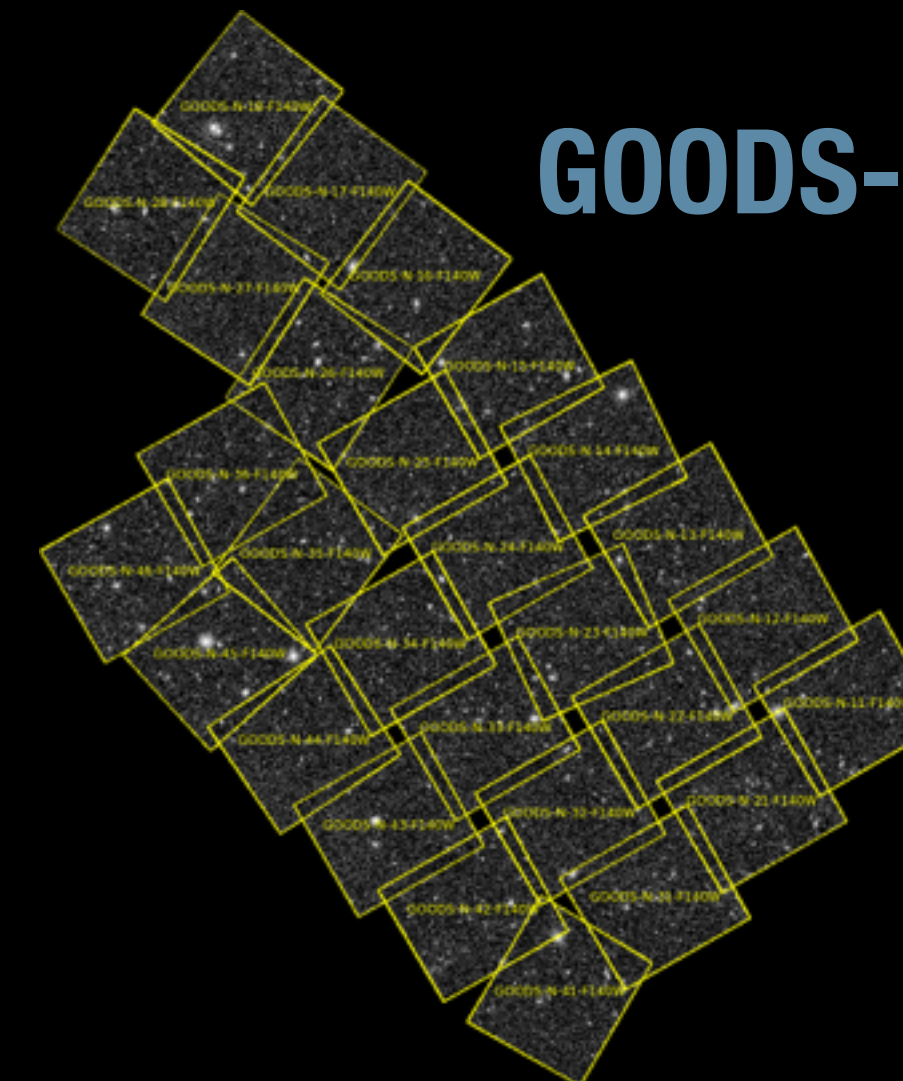
COSMOS



GOODS-S



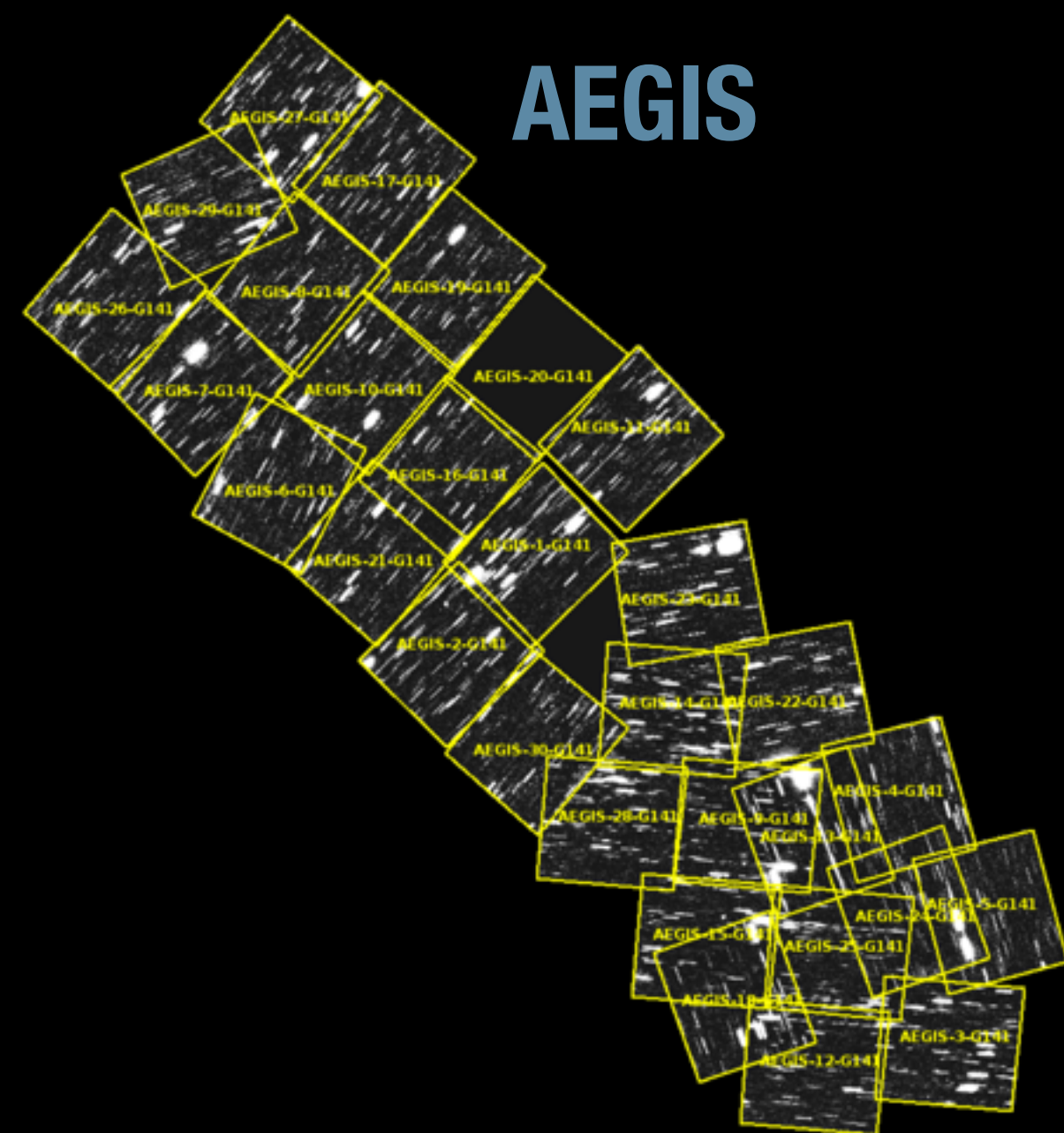
UDS



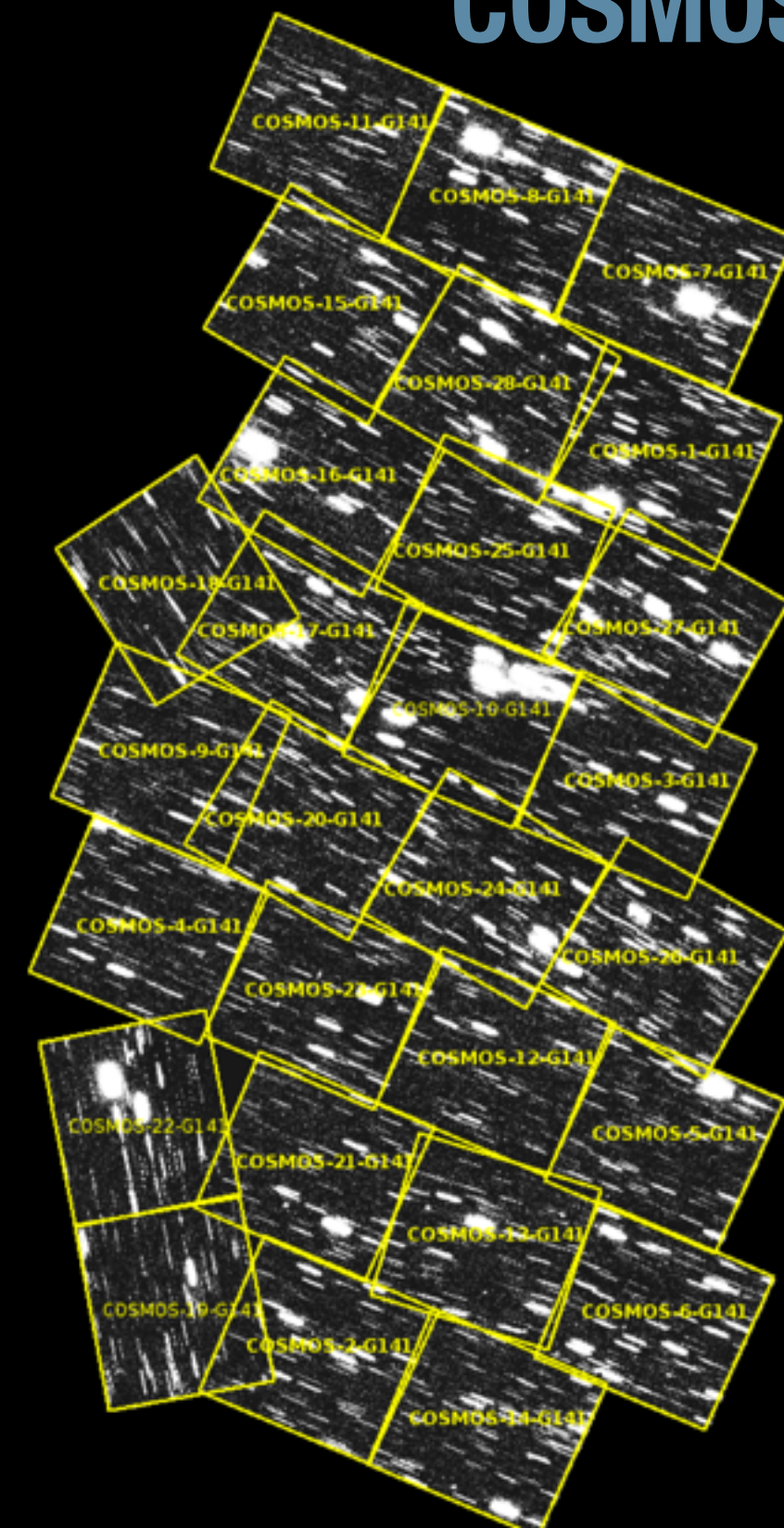
GOODS-N (PI: B. Weiner)



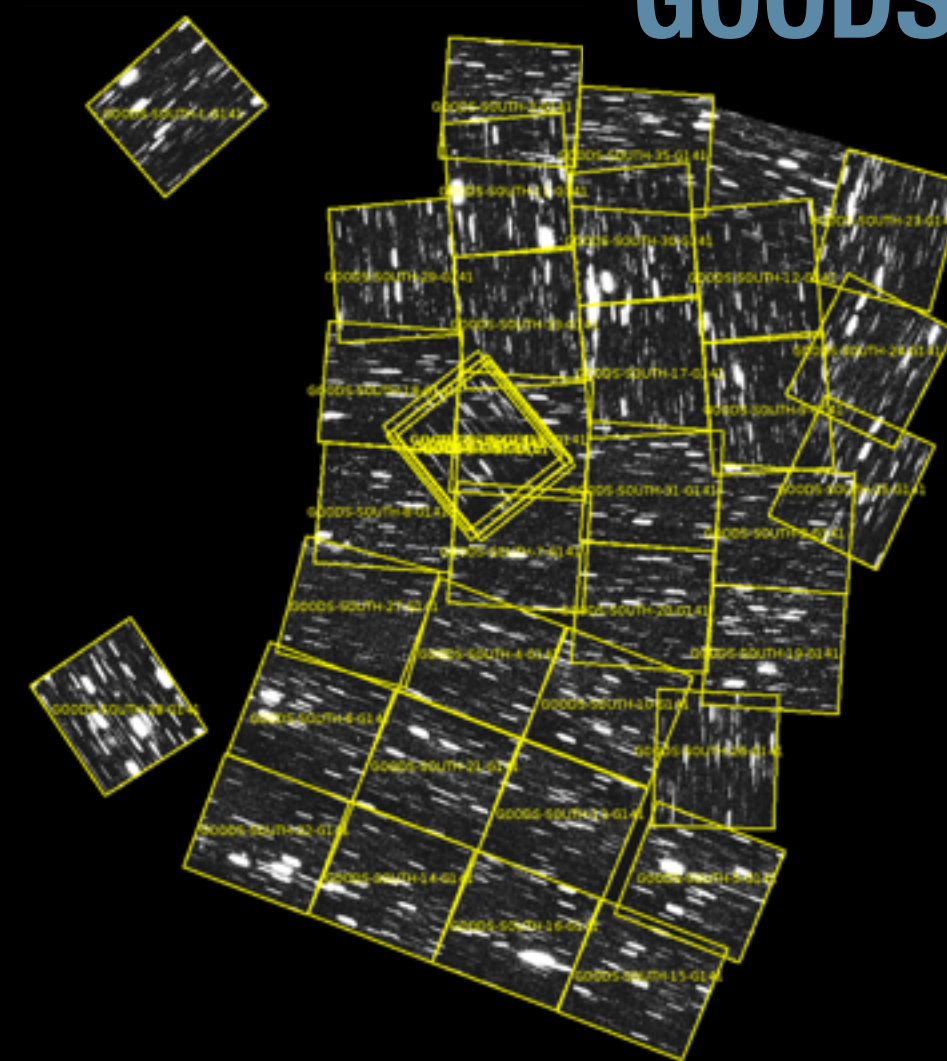
3D-HST F140W Mosaics
3dhst.research.yale.edu



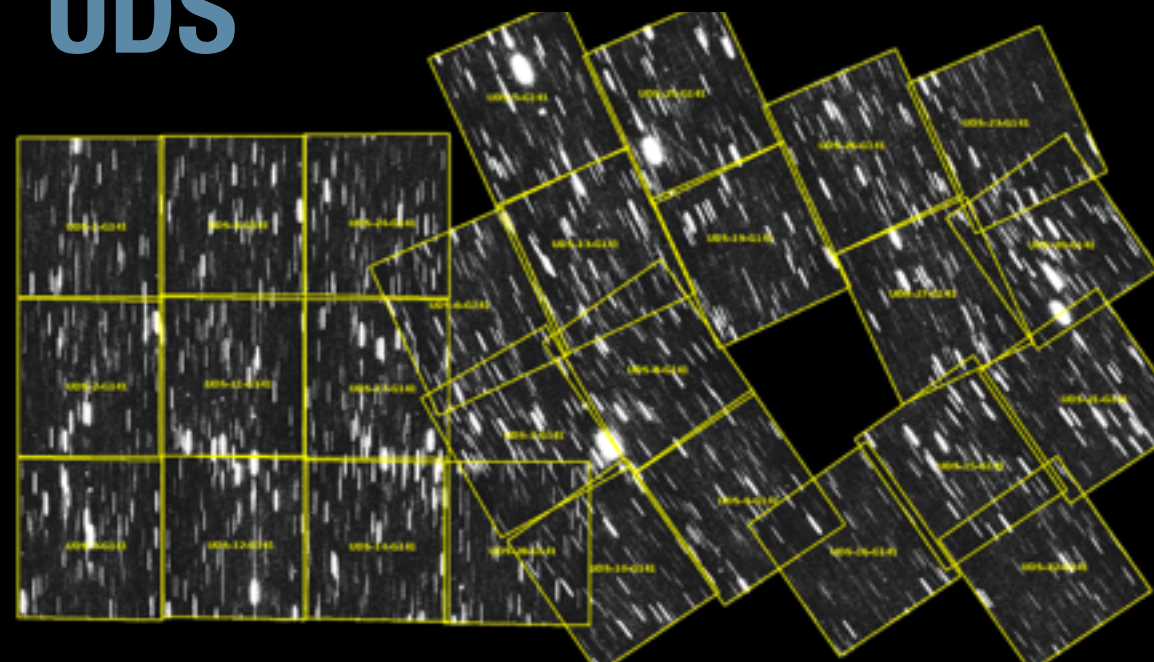
AEGIS



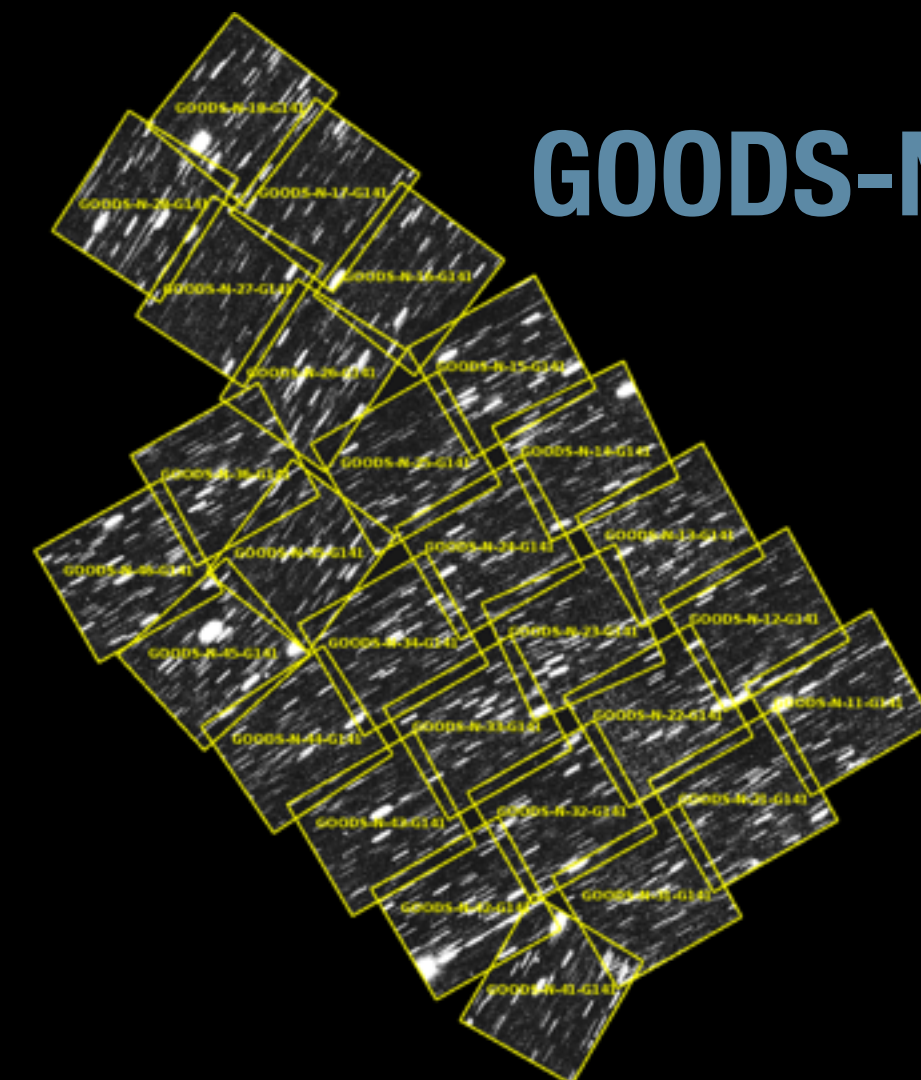
COSMOS



GOODS-S



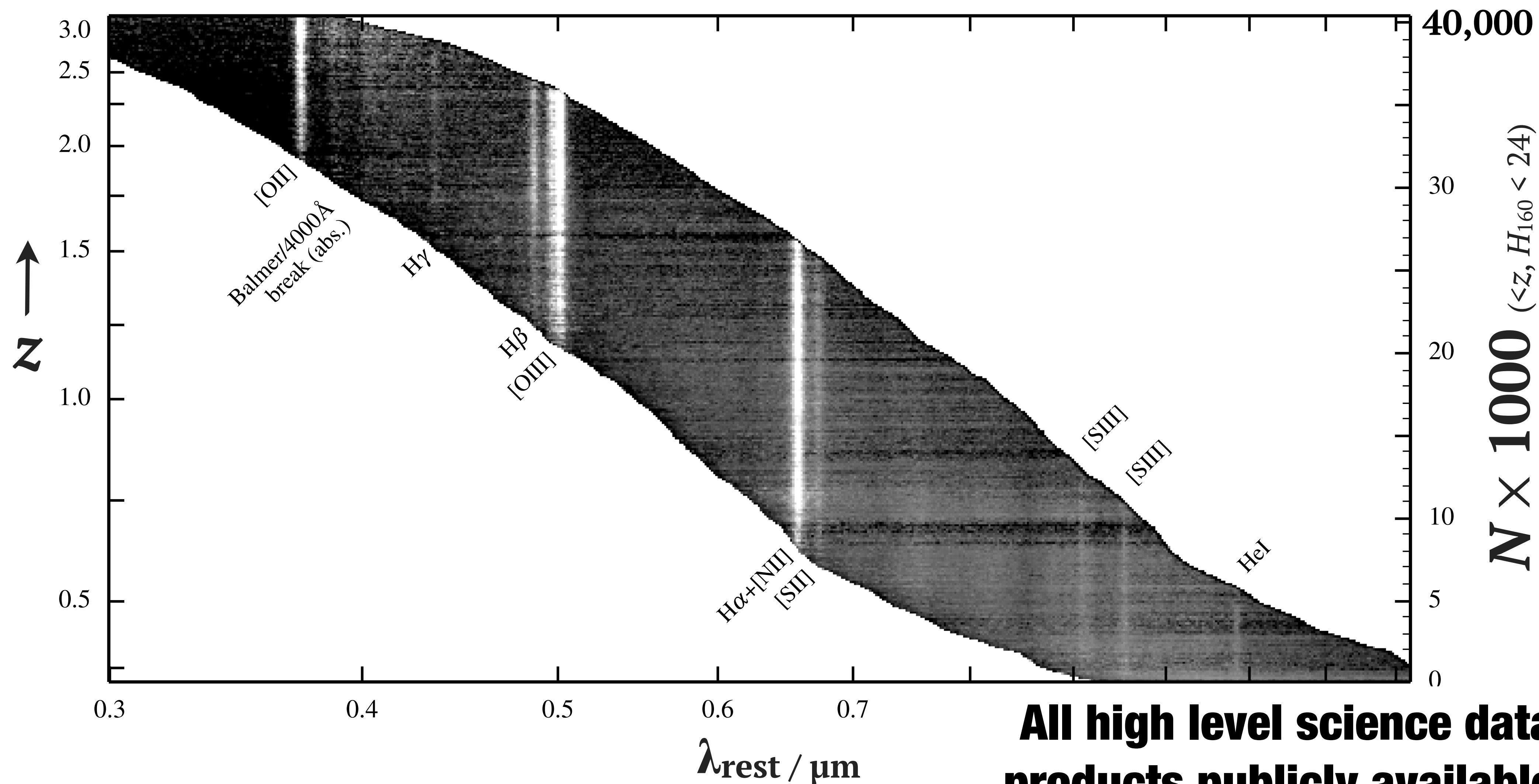
UDS



GOODS-N (PI: B. Weiner)



3D-HST F140W Mosaics
3dhst.research.yale.edu



Automated extraction enables robust quantitative measurements for **10s of thousands of galaxies**

<http://3dhst.astro.yale.edu>

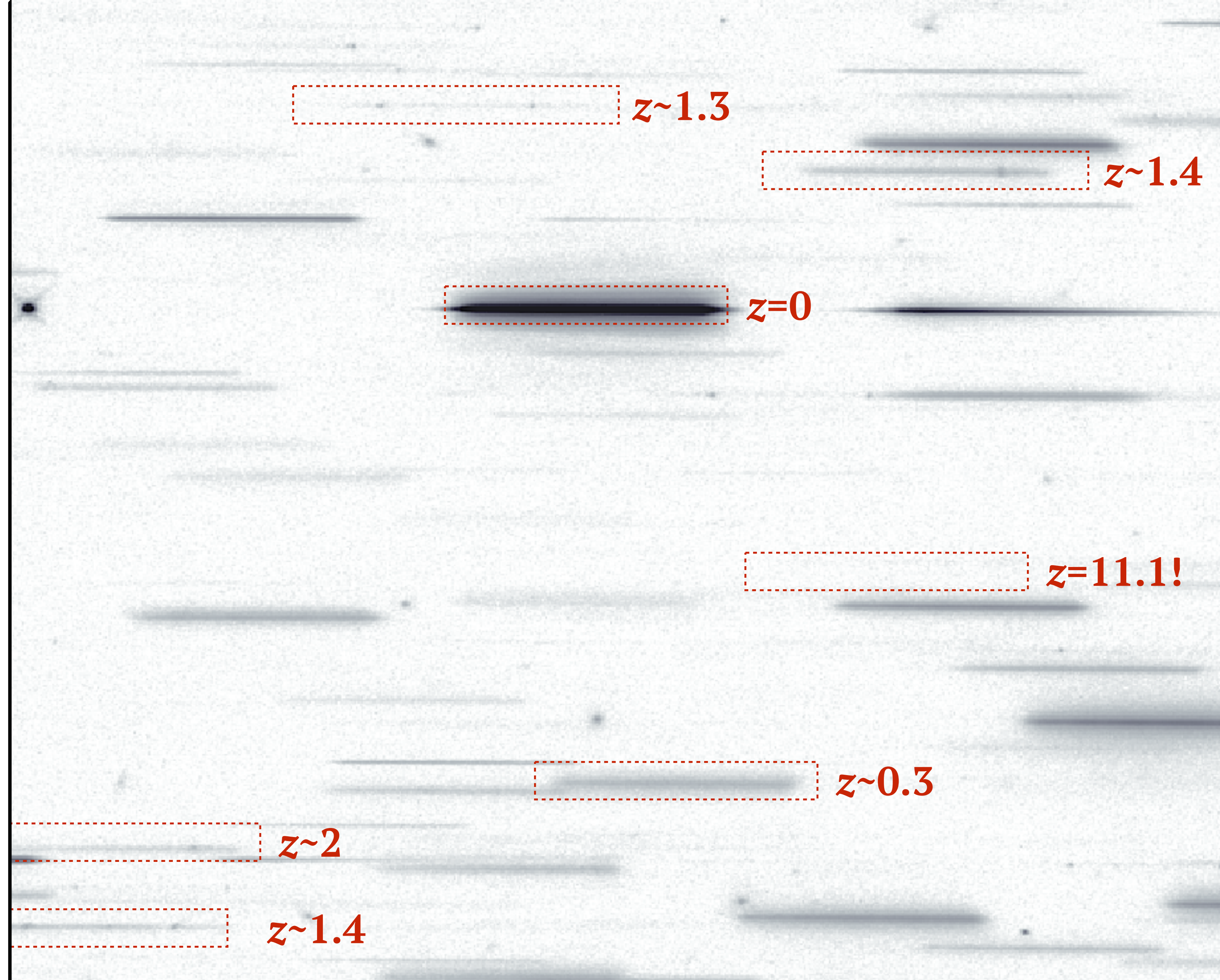
<https://archive.stsci.edu/prepds/3d-hst/>

Momcheva et al., (2015)

Science Highlights



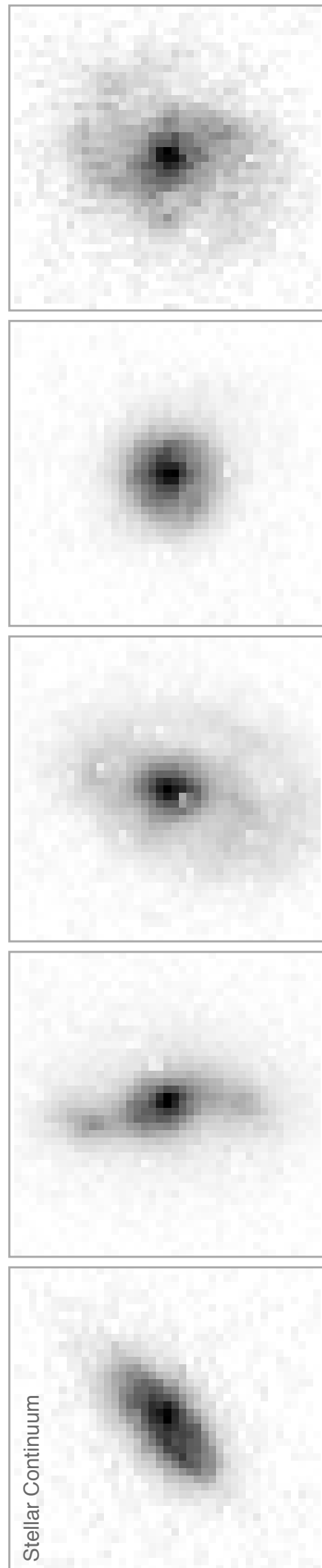
and grism spectroscopy



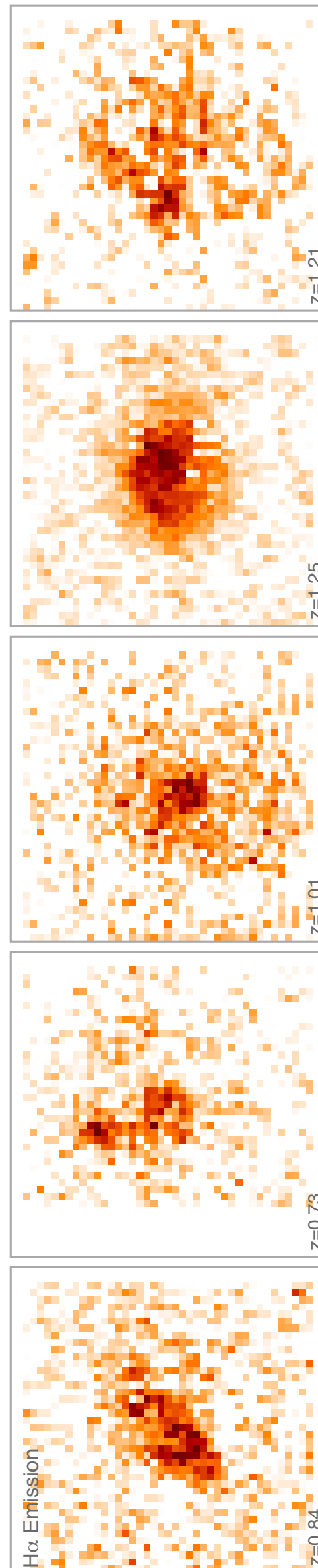
Line Morphologies provide spatially resolved information on ~ 1 kpc scales



stellar continuum



H α emission



- **Star-formation activity** ($\Sigma_{\text{SFR}}(r)$) Wuyts et al. 2013, Nelson et al. 2016
- **Star-formation history** (H α vs. continuum) Nelson et al. 2013, 2015
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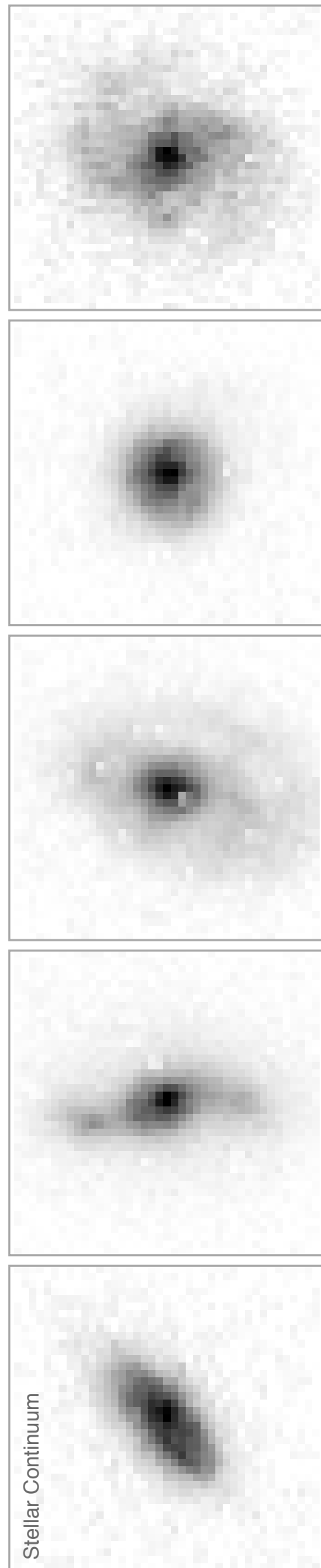
} gravitational
lensing helps!

... and many more excellent papers!

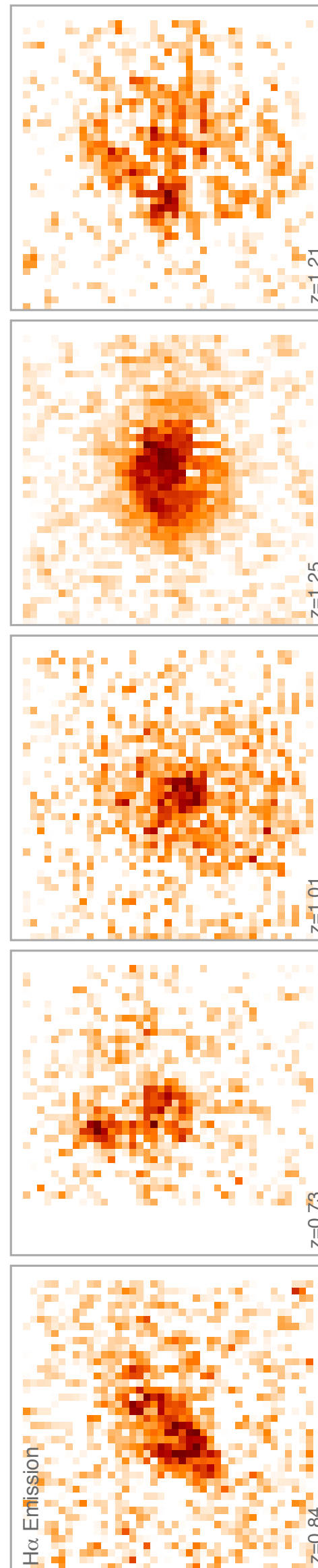
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H α emission

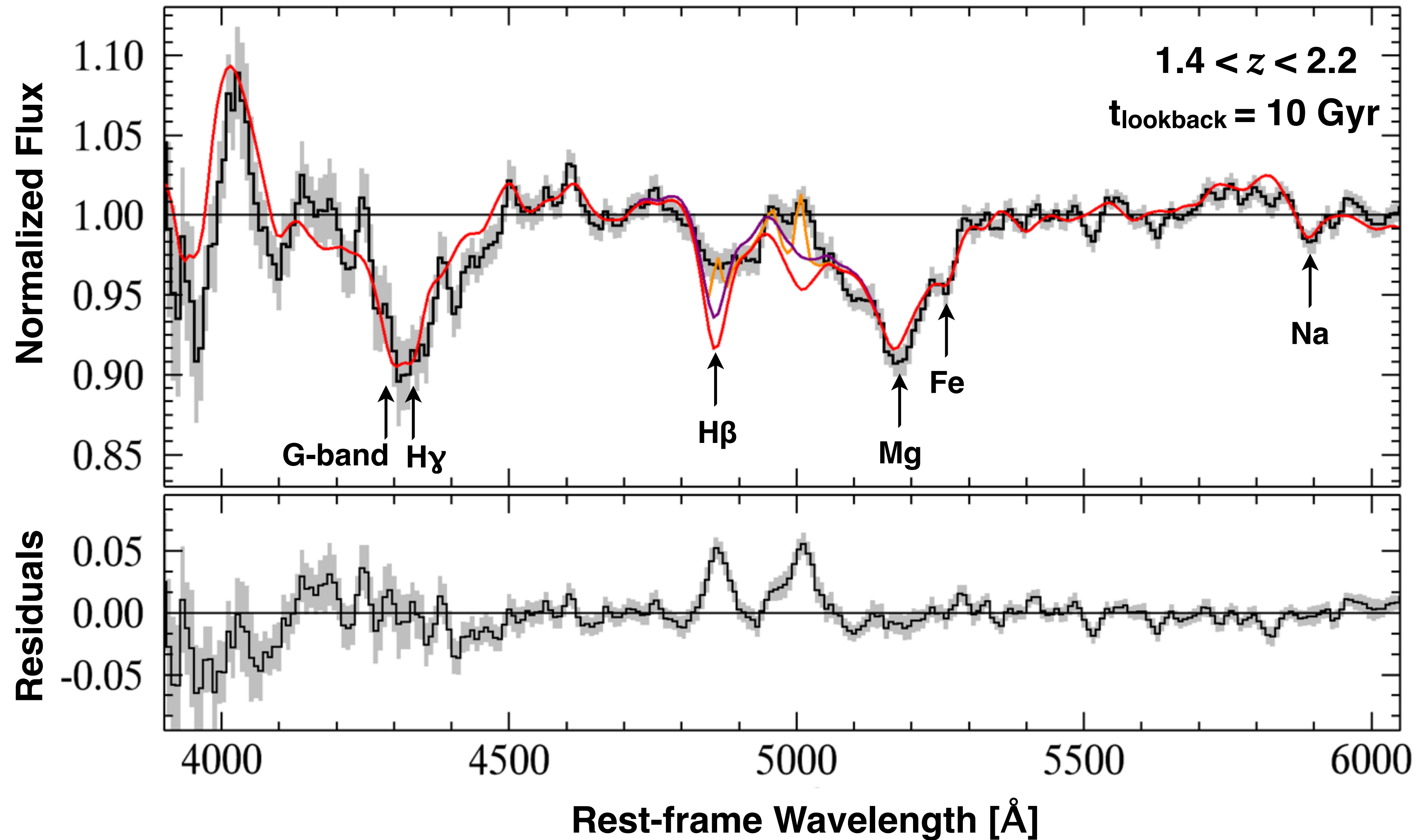


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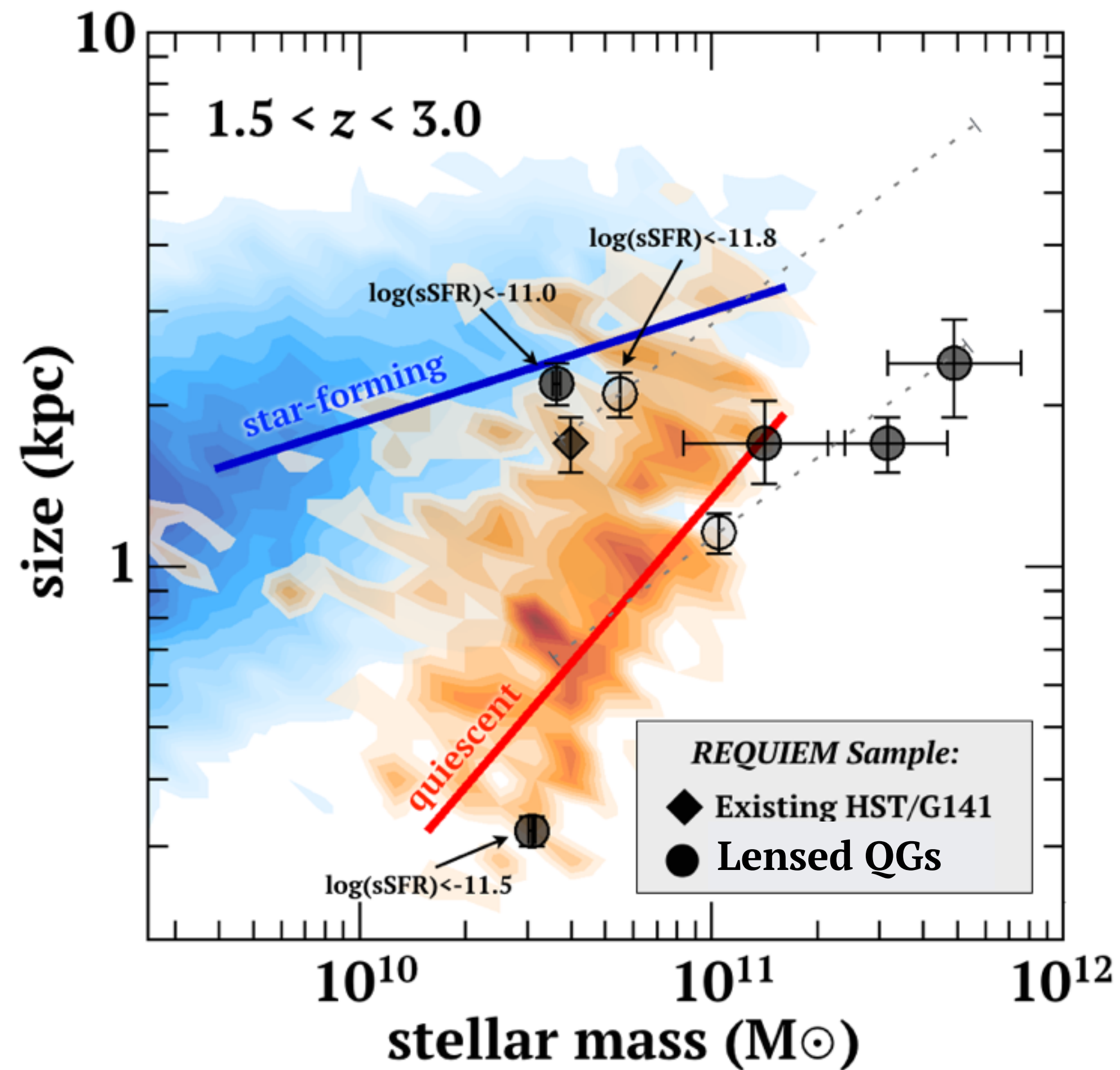
When did the stars form? Ages of quenched galaxies



Whitaker et al. 2013

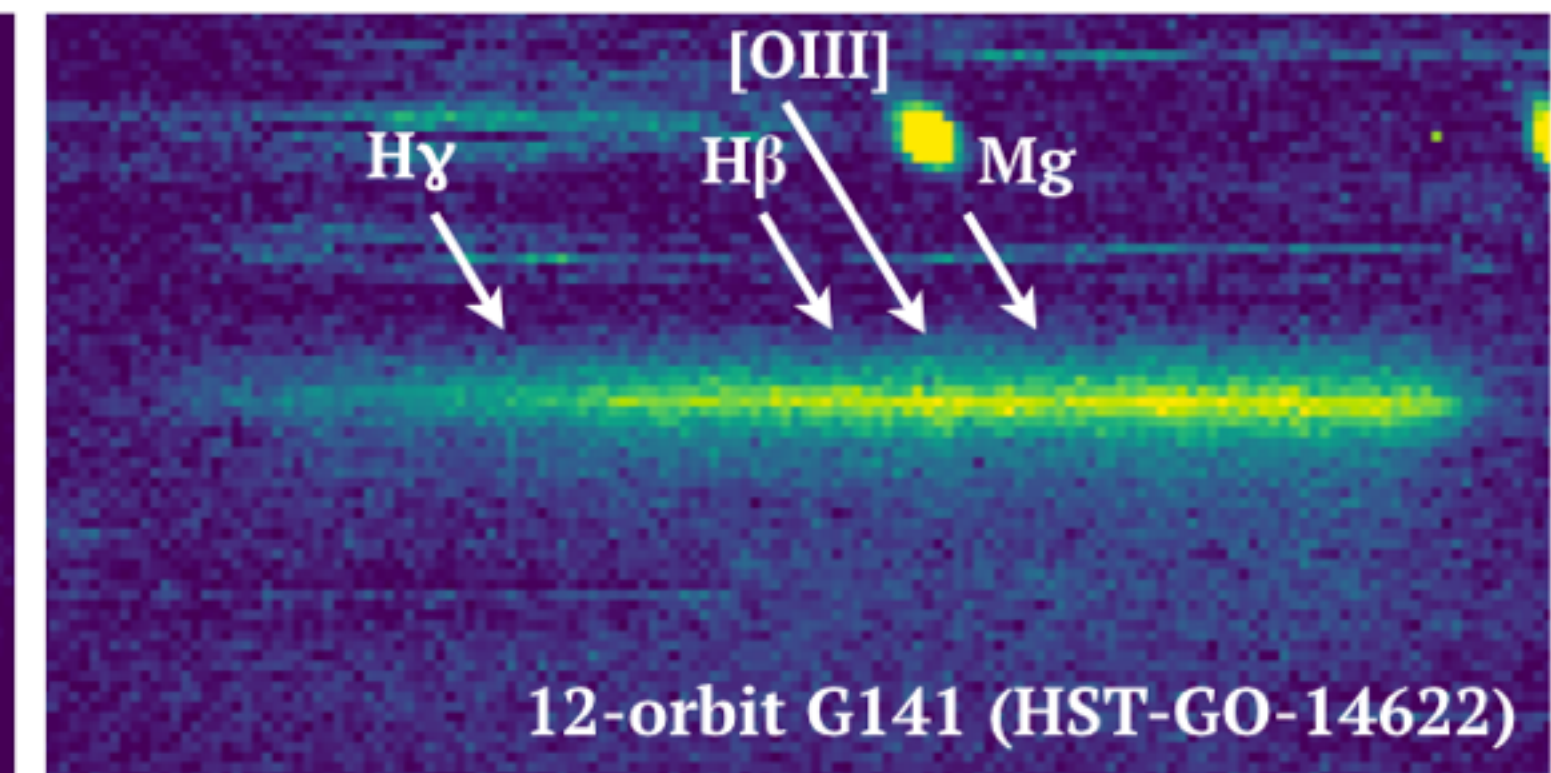
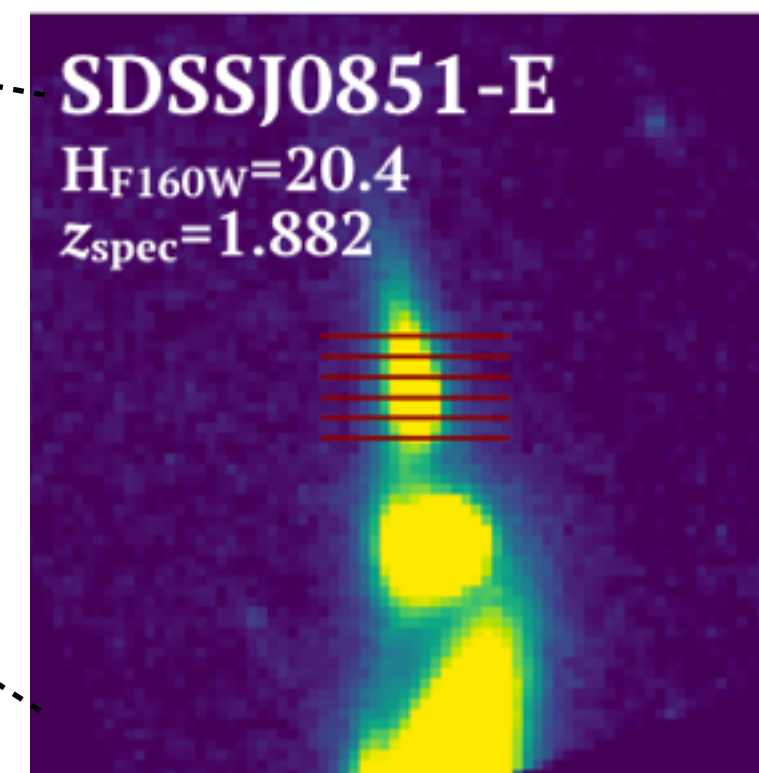
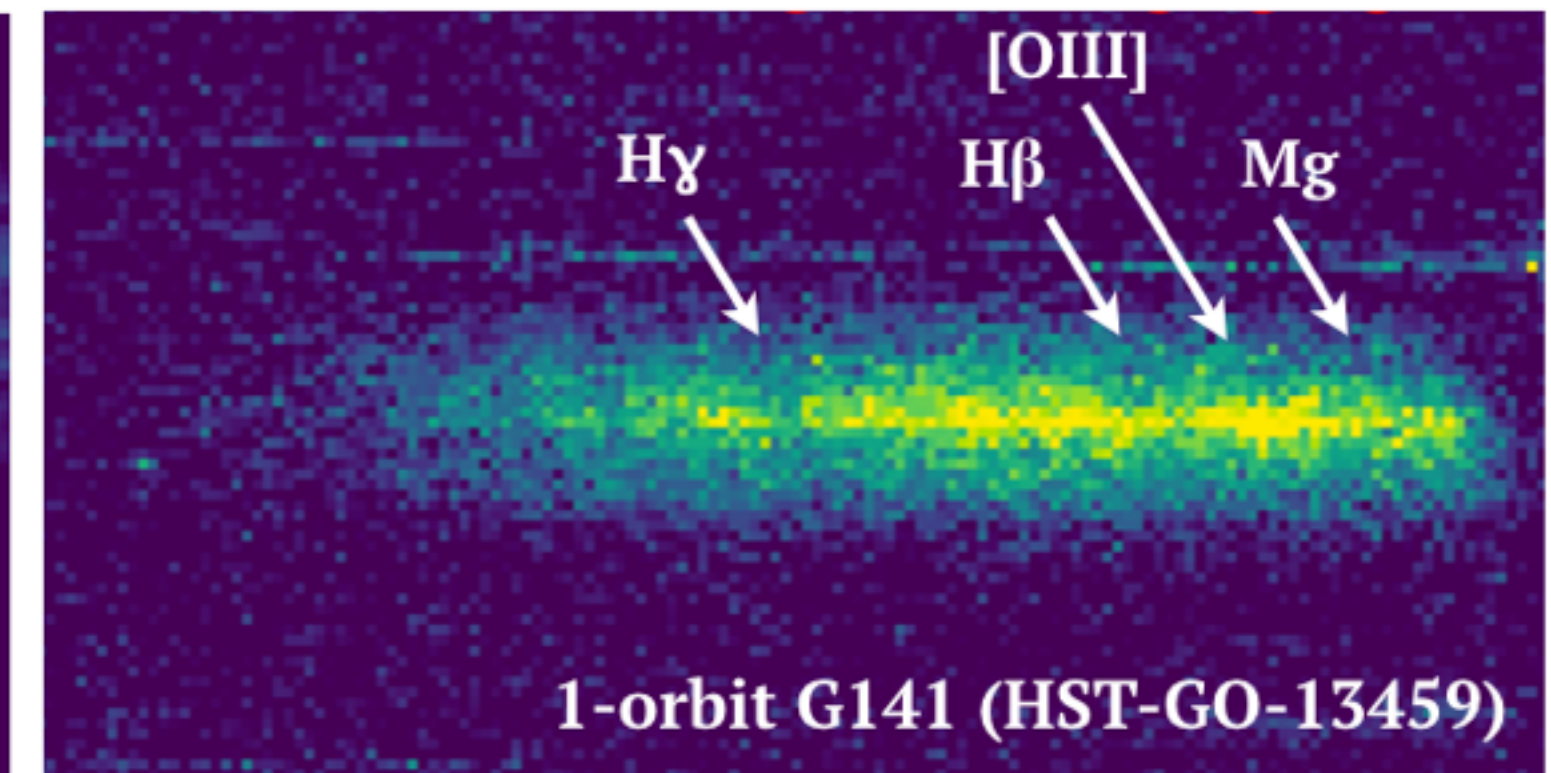
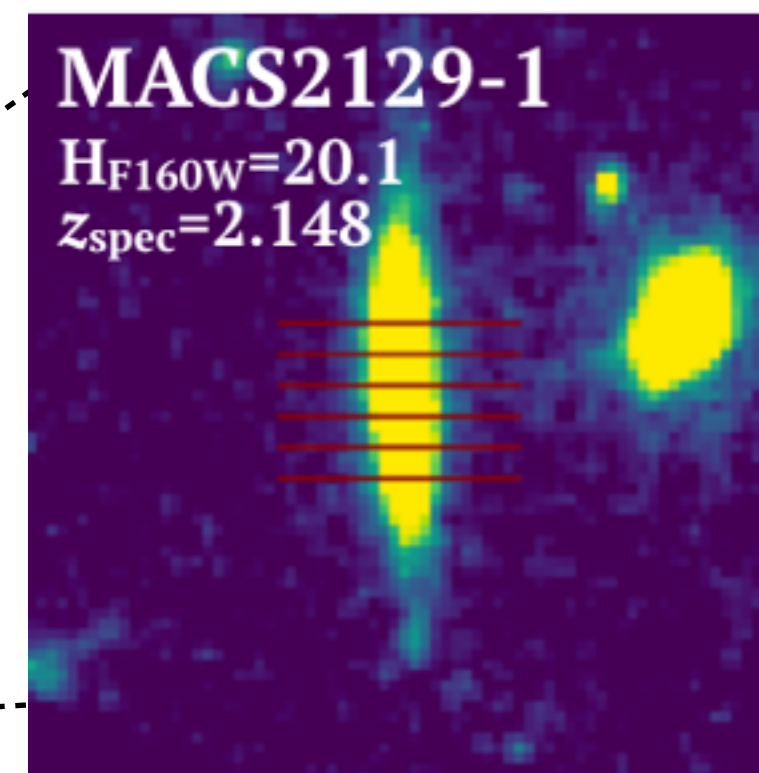
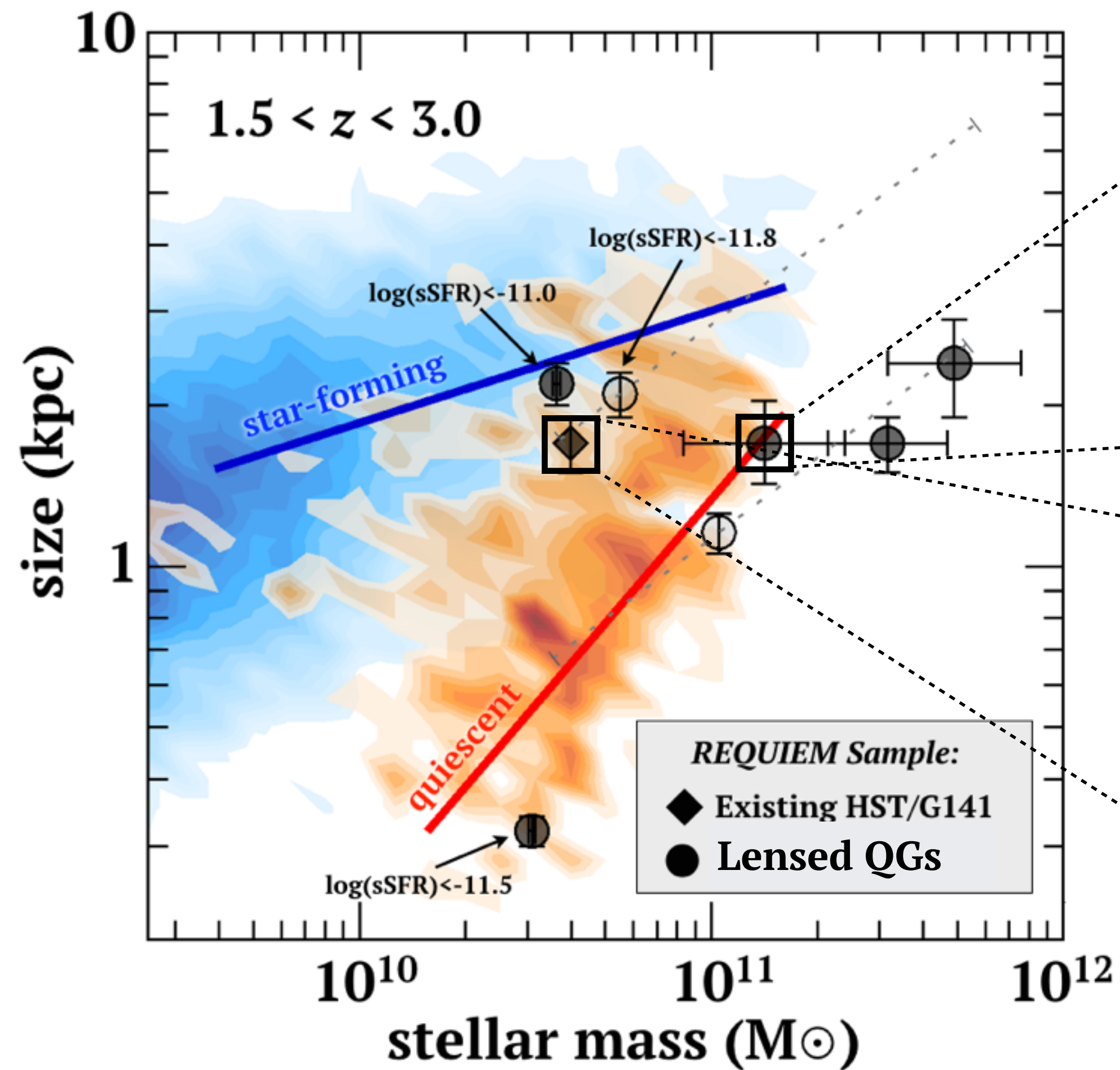
What quenches galaxies? Spatially-resolved absorption spectroscopy

DAWN
REQUIEM



What quenches galaxies? Spatially-resolved absorption spectroscopy

DAWN
REQUIEM



Akhshik et al. in prep

International Research Experience for Students

DAWN IRES Scholars Program

<https://www.uconn.dawn.edu/>



DAWN

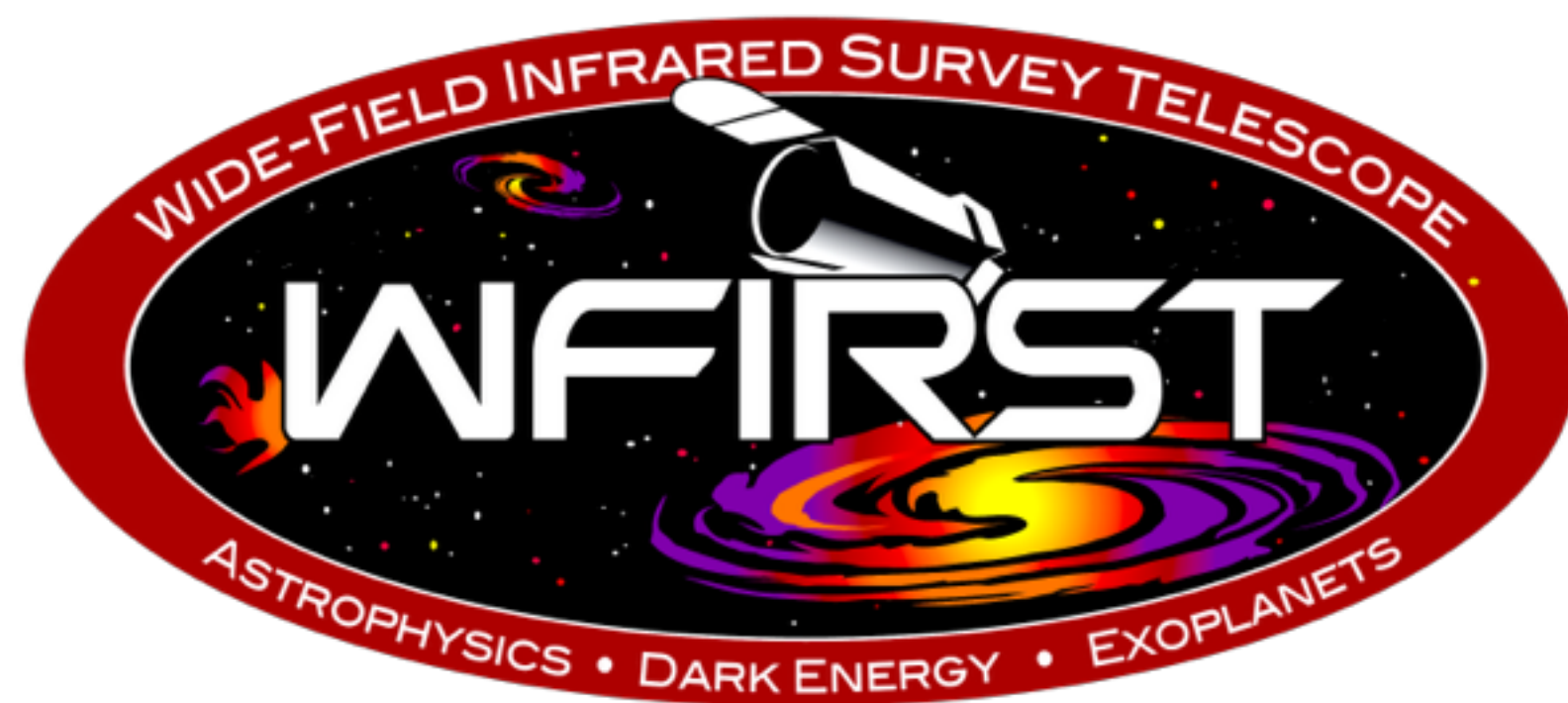
NSF-IRES

Application Deadline Feb 1, 2019

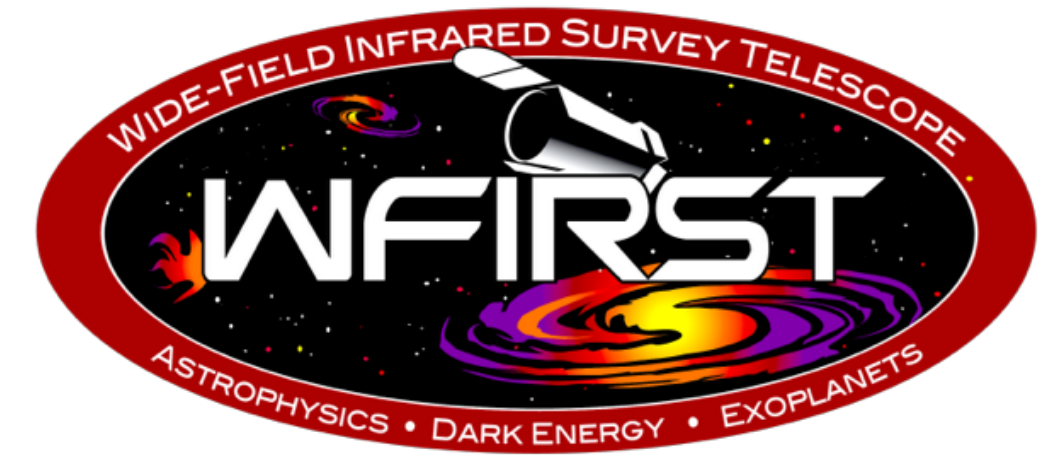


explore. excel. empower.

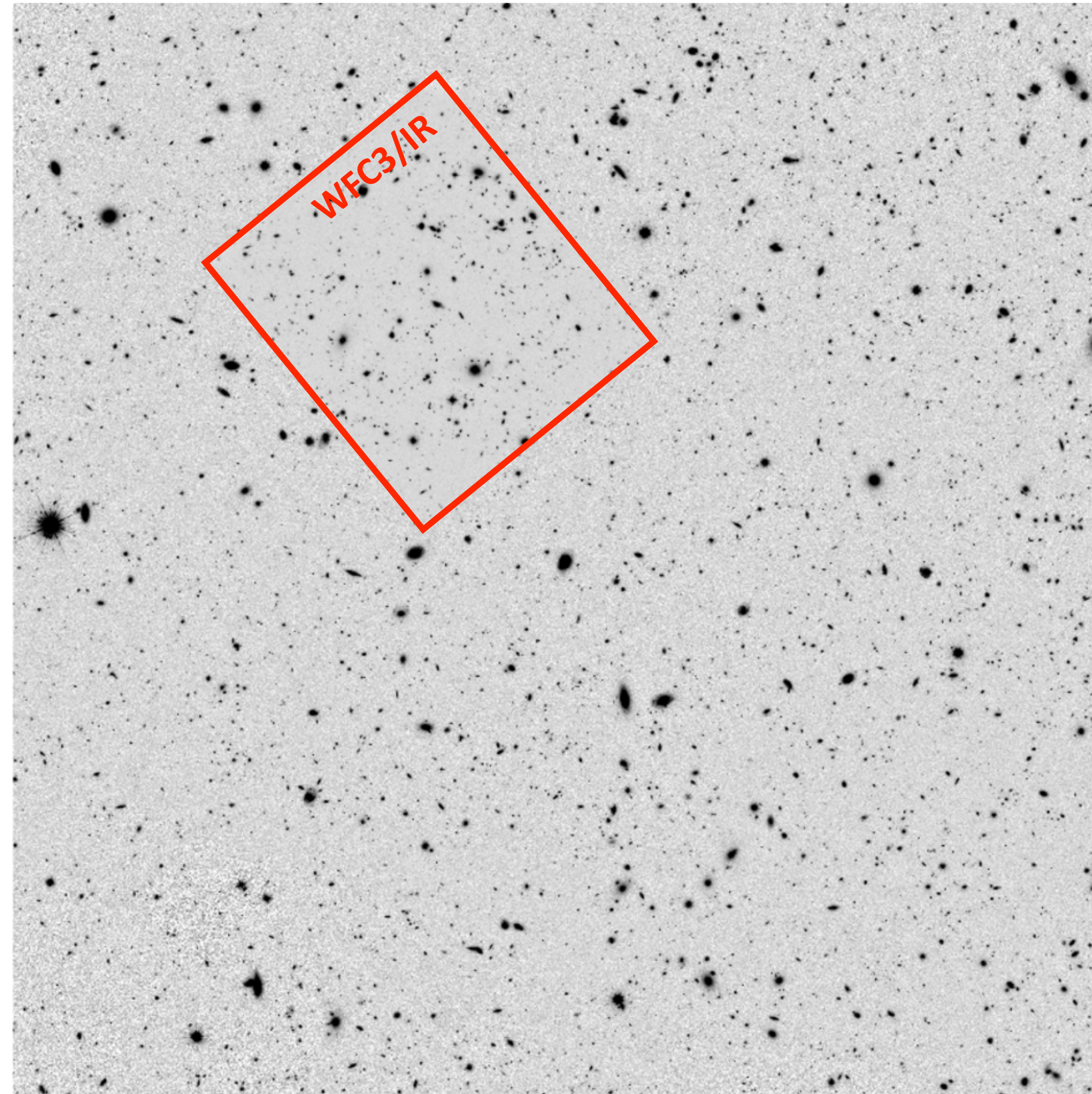
Future Prospects



WFIRST Simulations: what can we expect?

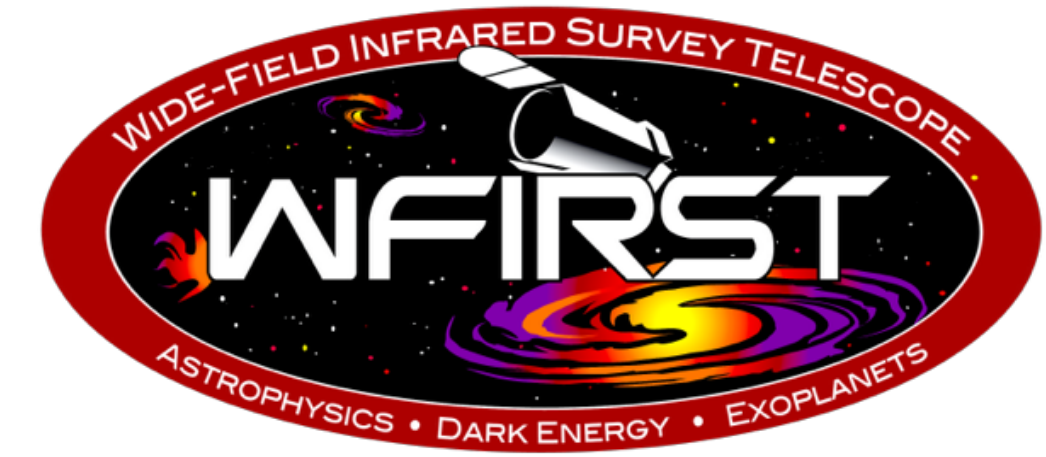


Single 4k WFIRST detector



Simulation by G. Brammer
<https://github.com/gbrammer/grizli/>

WFIRST Simulations: what can we expect?

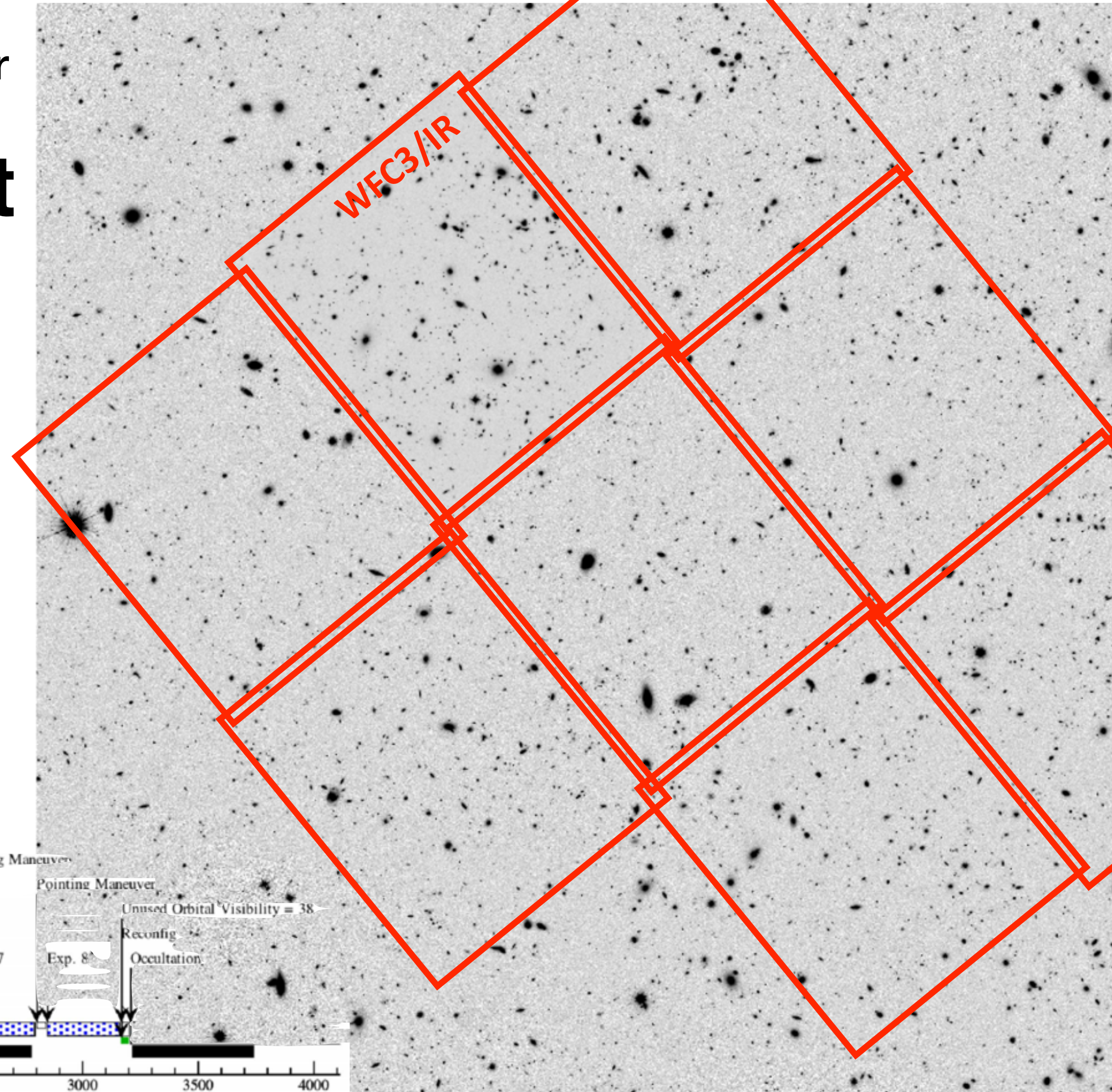


Single 4k WFIRST detector

Drift And Shift

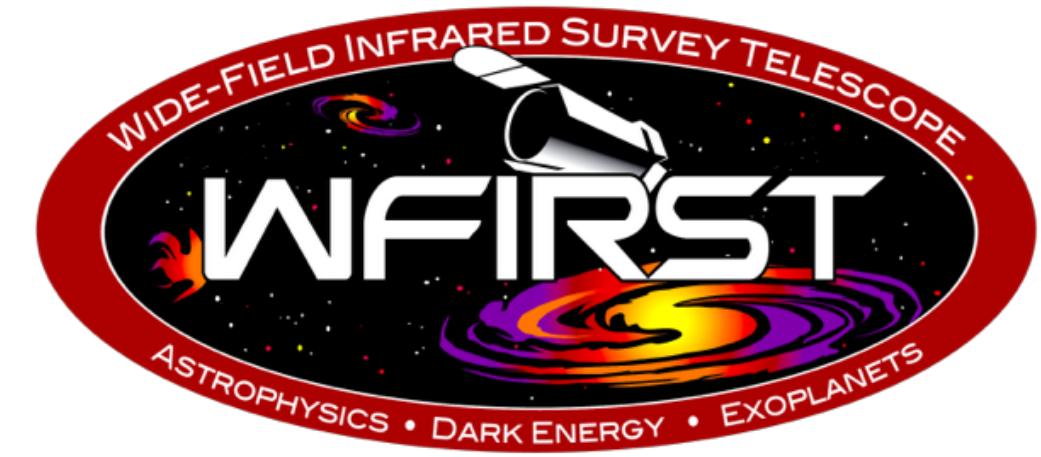
(Momcheva et al. 2017)

*new observing HST mode as a
pathfinder for WFIRST science*



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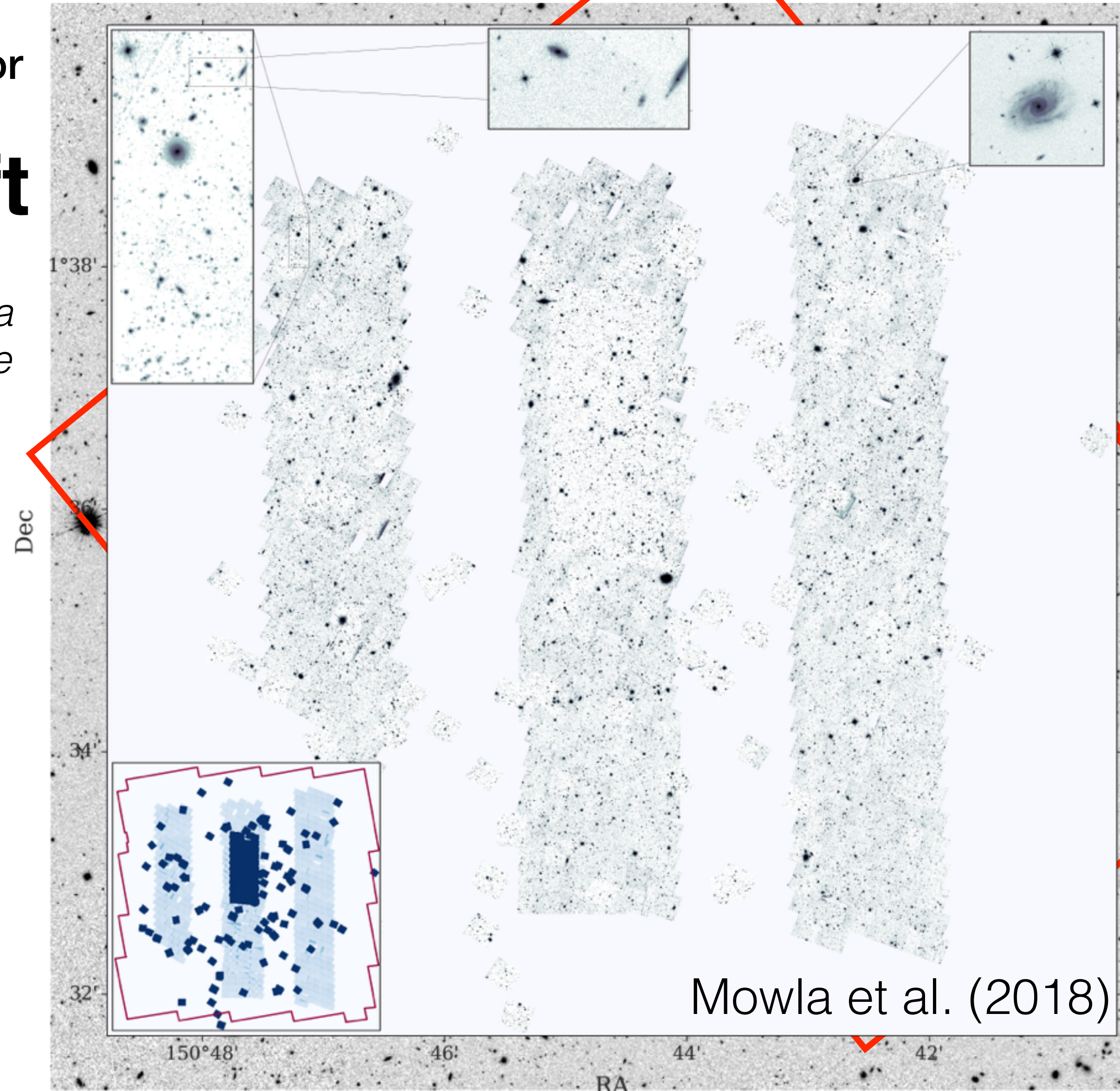
WFIRST Simulations: what can we expect?



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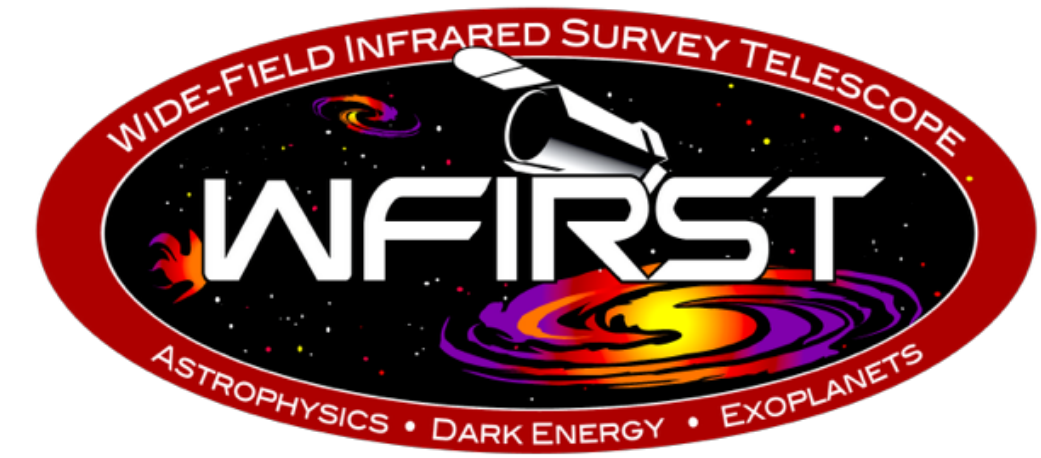
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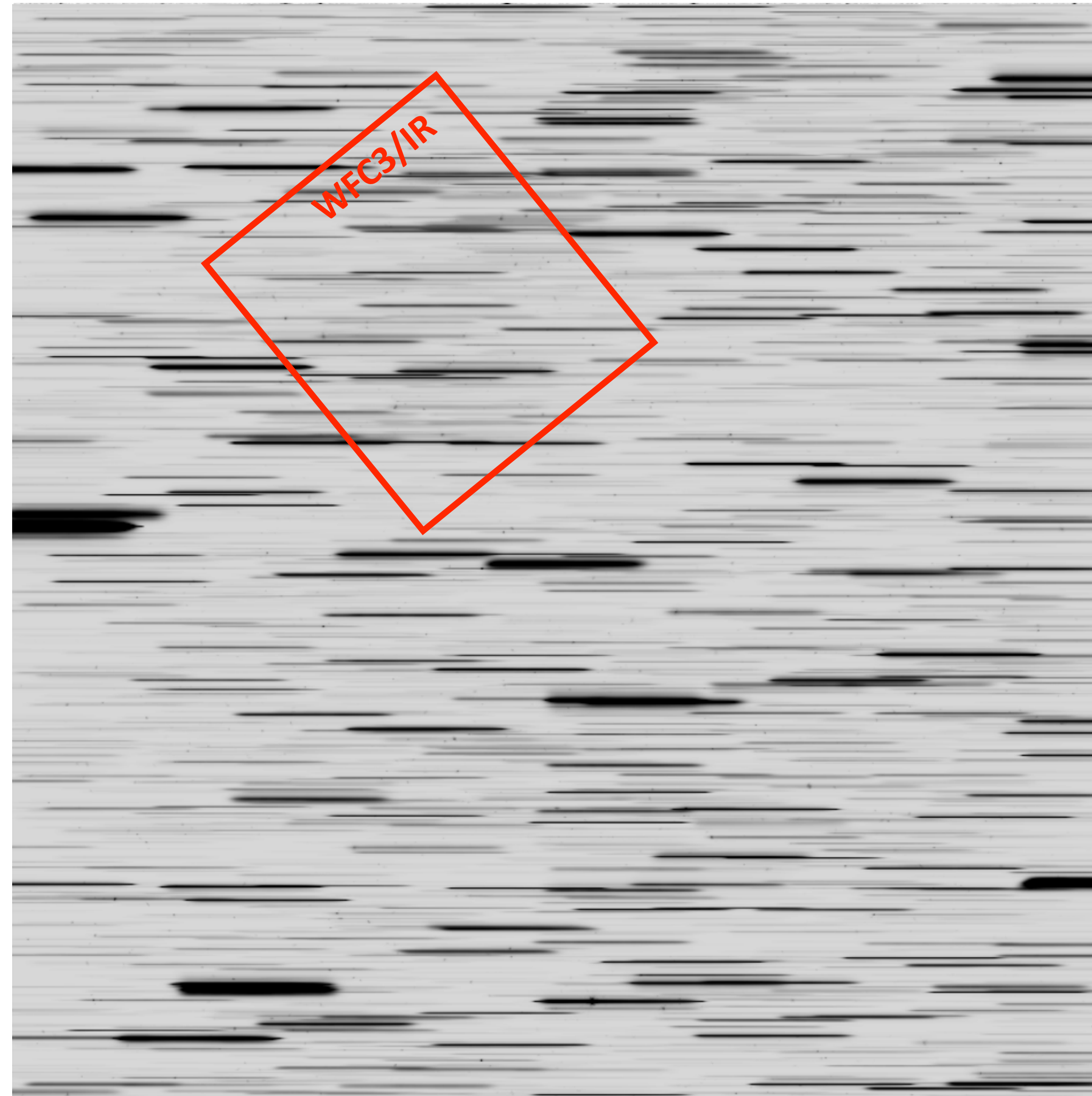
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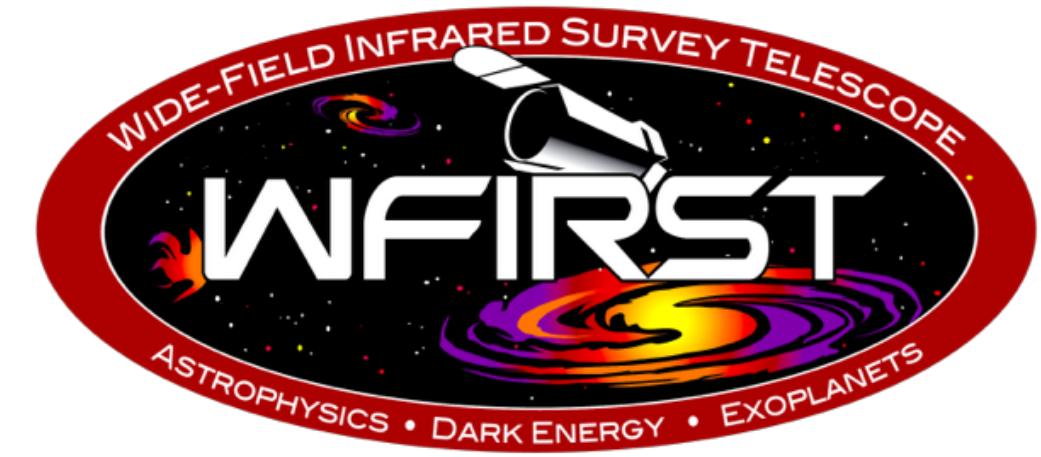
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Dispersed by the HLS grism



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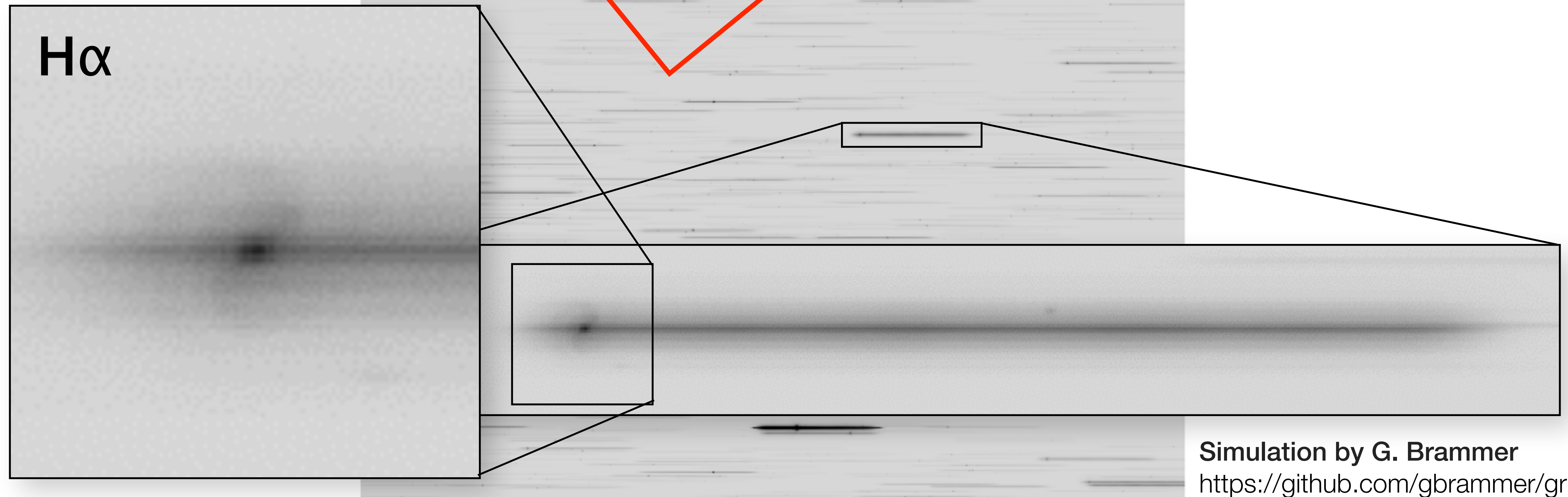
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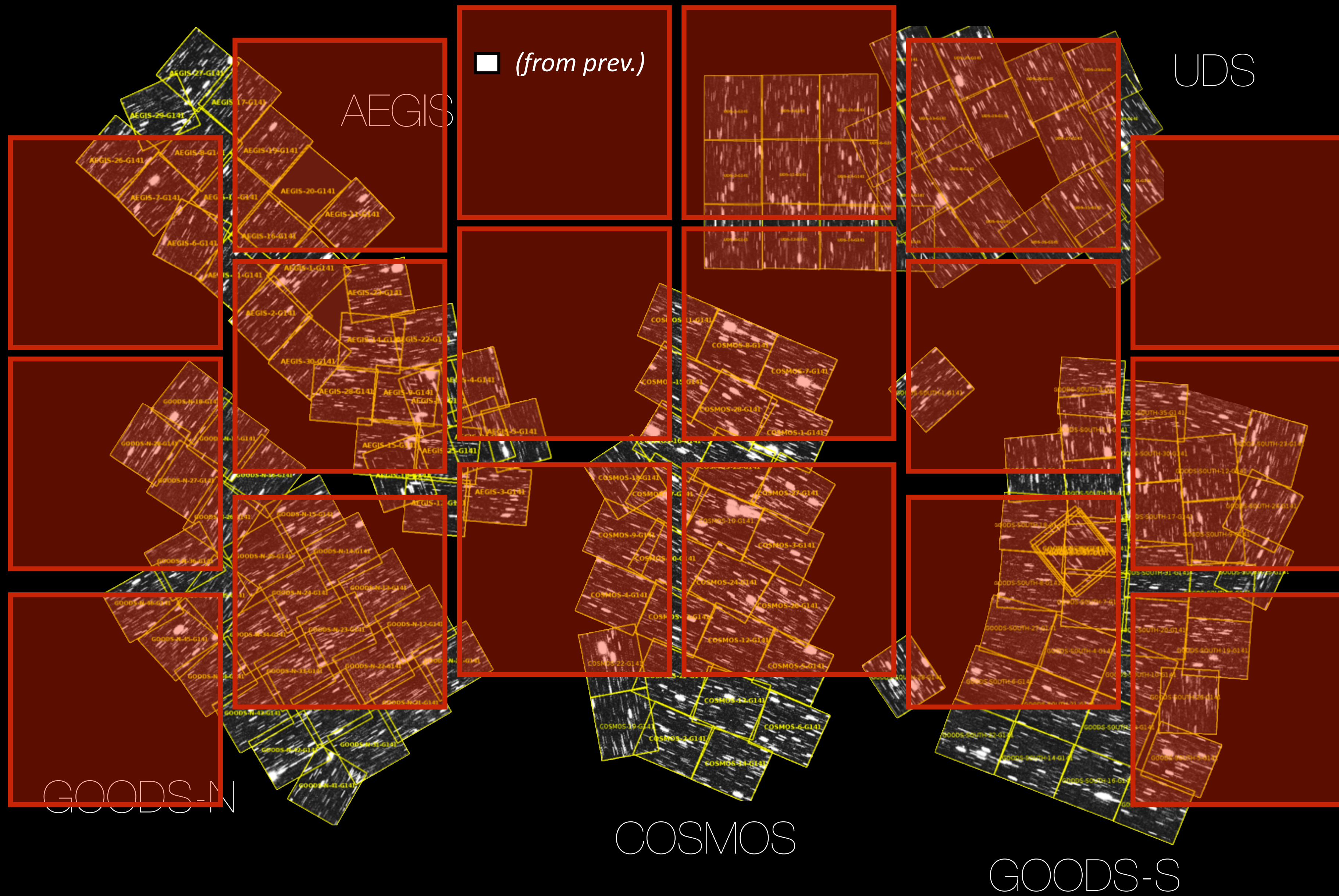
Dispersed by the HLS grism

$H\alpha$: $1.1 < z < 1.9$
(full range $0.5 < z < 1.9$)



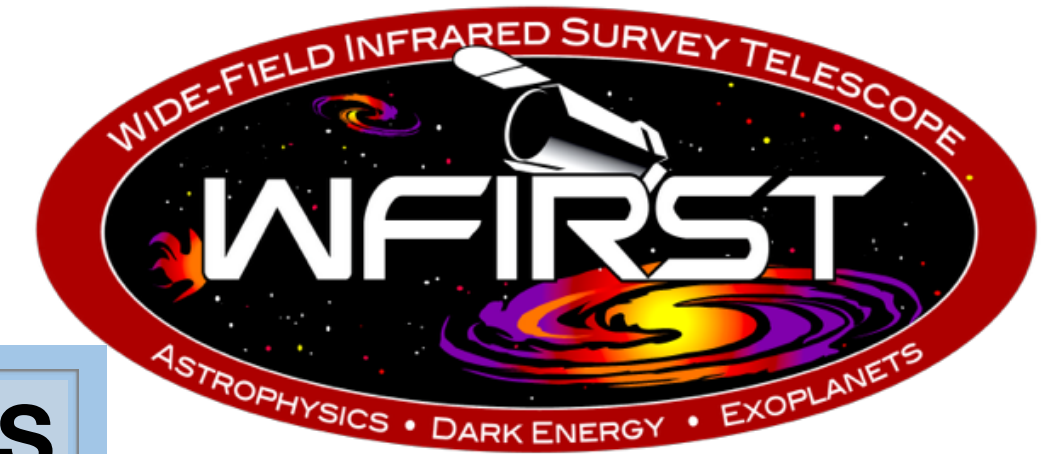
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WFIRST/HLS: 0.28 deg² / pointing, 2000 deg² total





Line Morphologies provide spatially resolved information on ~ 1 kpc scales

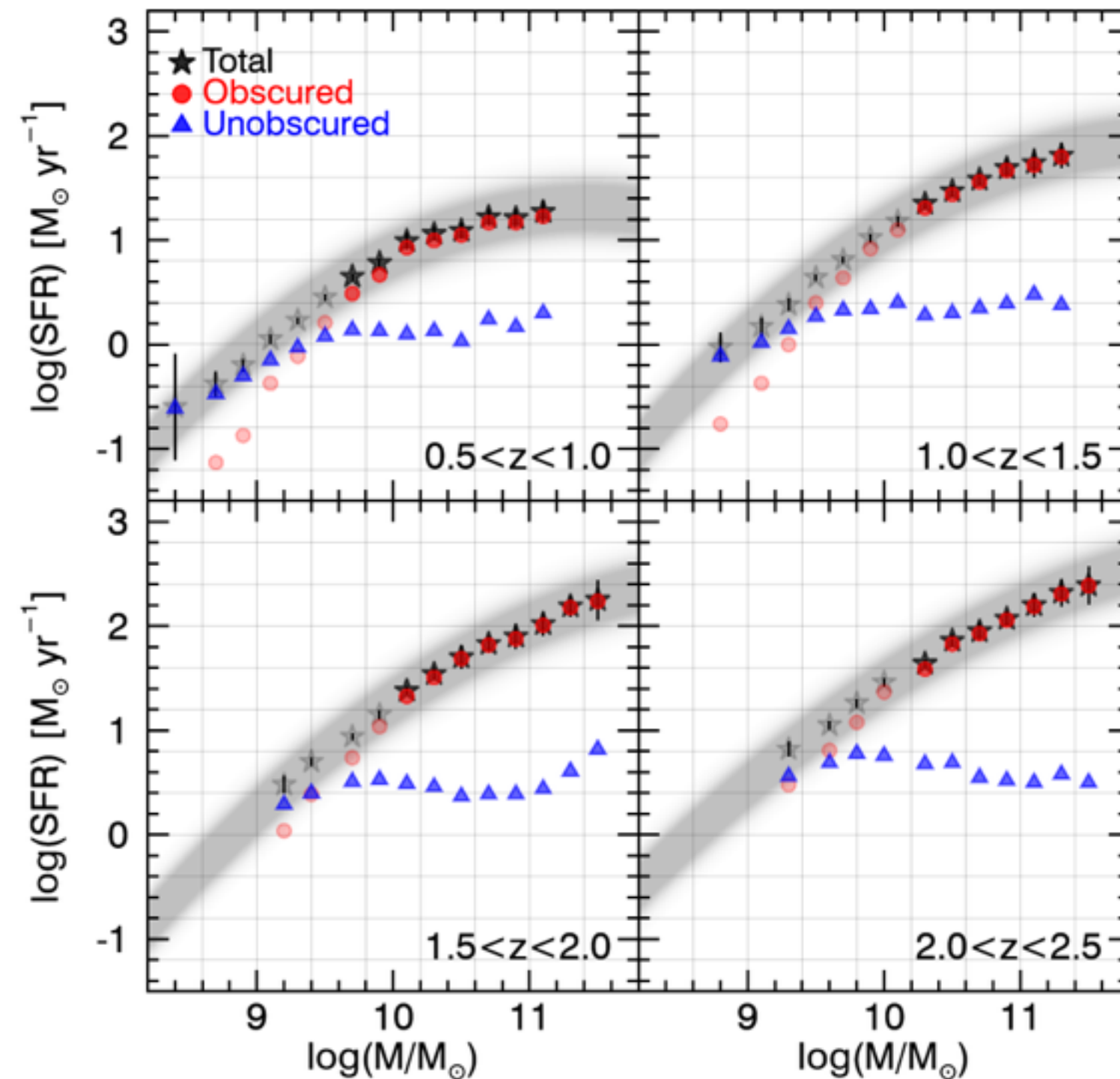


- **2000 deg²**
 - **2.4m** telescope ($\approx$ HST)
 - 1.0 – 1.9 μm
 - **$R \sim 400\text{-}800$** (resolves H α , [NII])
- WFIRST**
2025

- **100/2000 deg²**
 - **1.5m** telescope
 - 1.0 – 4.0 μm
 - **$R = 1000$**
- ATLAS**
2030

- **100/2000 deg²**
 - **1.5m** telescope
 - 0.18 – 0.35 μm ; 0.3-0.5"
 - **$R = 1000/20,000/40,000$**
- CETUS**
2030

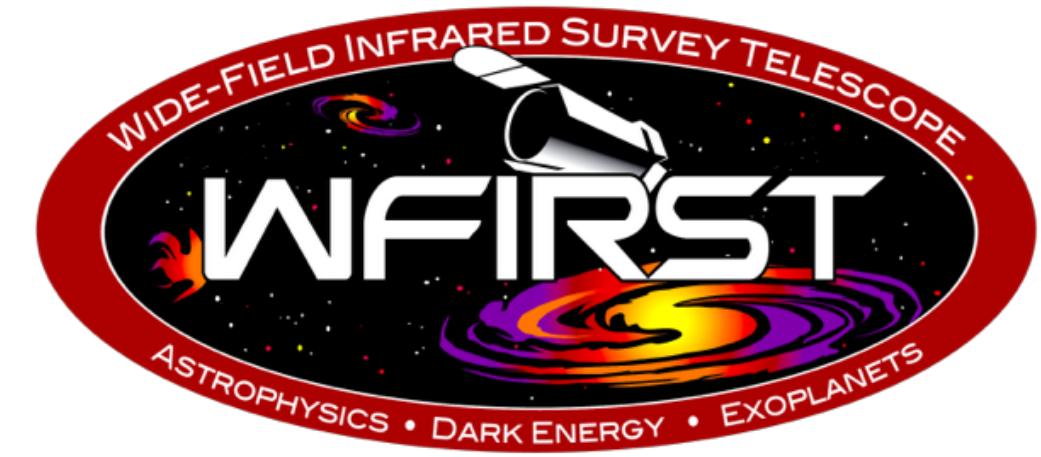
**obscured &
unobscured
star formation**



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- **Cosmic Dawn** Oesch et al. 2016

Whitaker et al. 2017b

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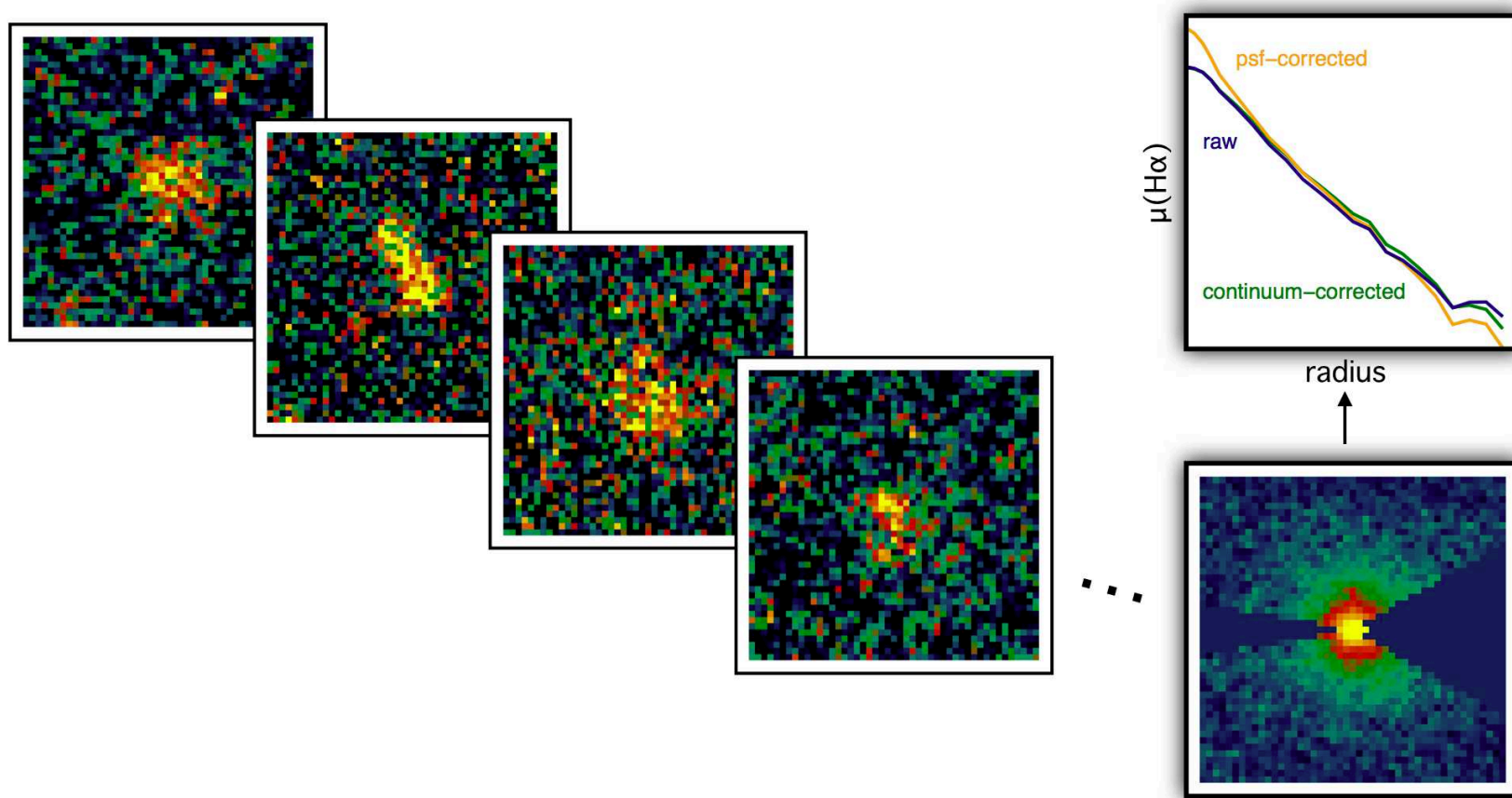


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Offers amazing number statistics!

H α Maps

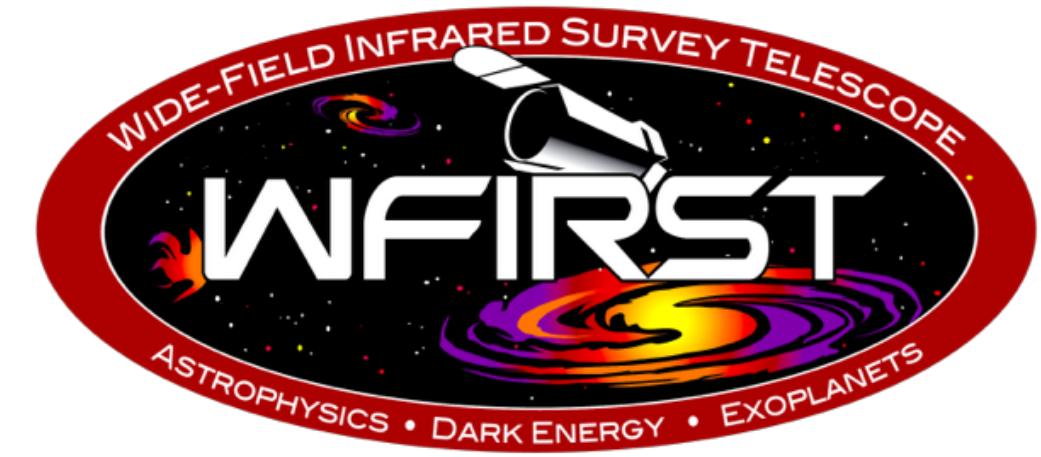


$N_{3\text{DHST}} \sim 2700$ galaxies total
 $N_{2000 \text{ deg}^2} > \mathbf{20 \text{ million}}$ galaxies total
(plus ATLAS extends out to $z \sim 5$)

Nelson et al. 2016

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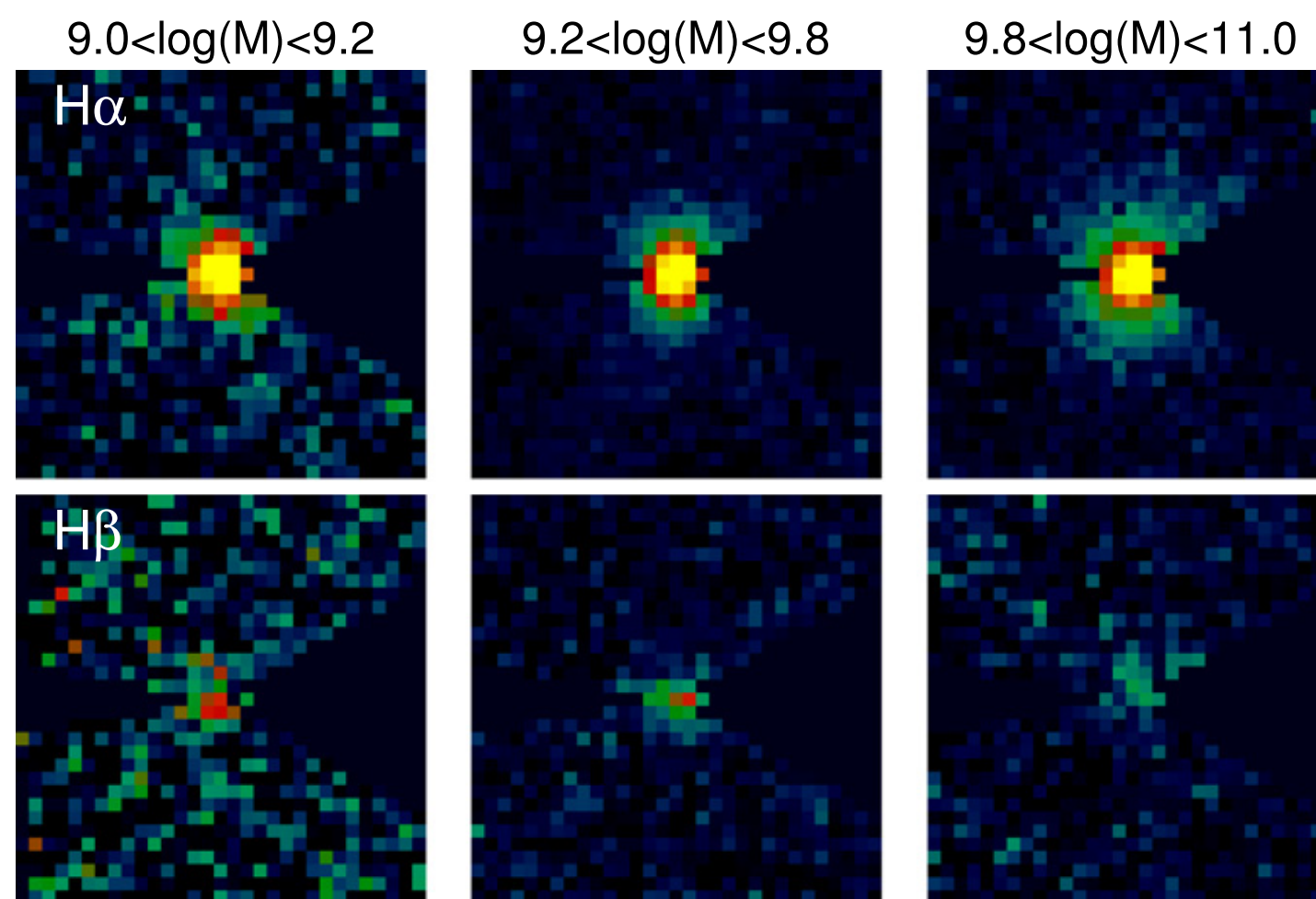


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Offers amazing number statistics!

H α and H β Maps



$N_{3\text{DHST}} \sim 600$ galaxies total

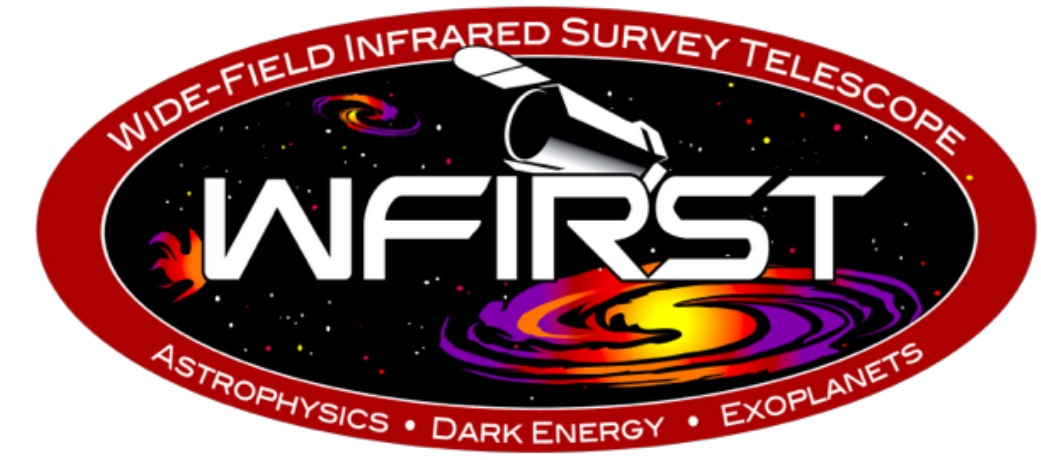
$N_{2000 \text{ deg}^2} > \mathbf{5 \text{ million}}$ galaxies total

(plus ATLAS extends out to $z \sim 5$)

Nelson et al. 2016

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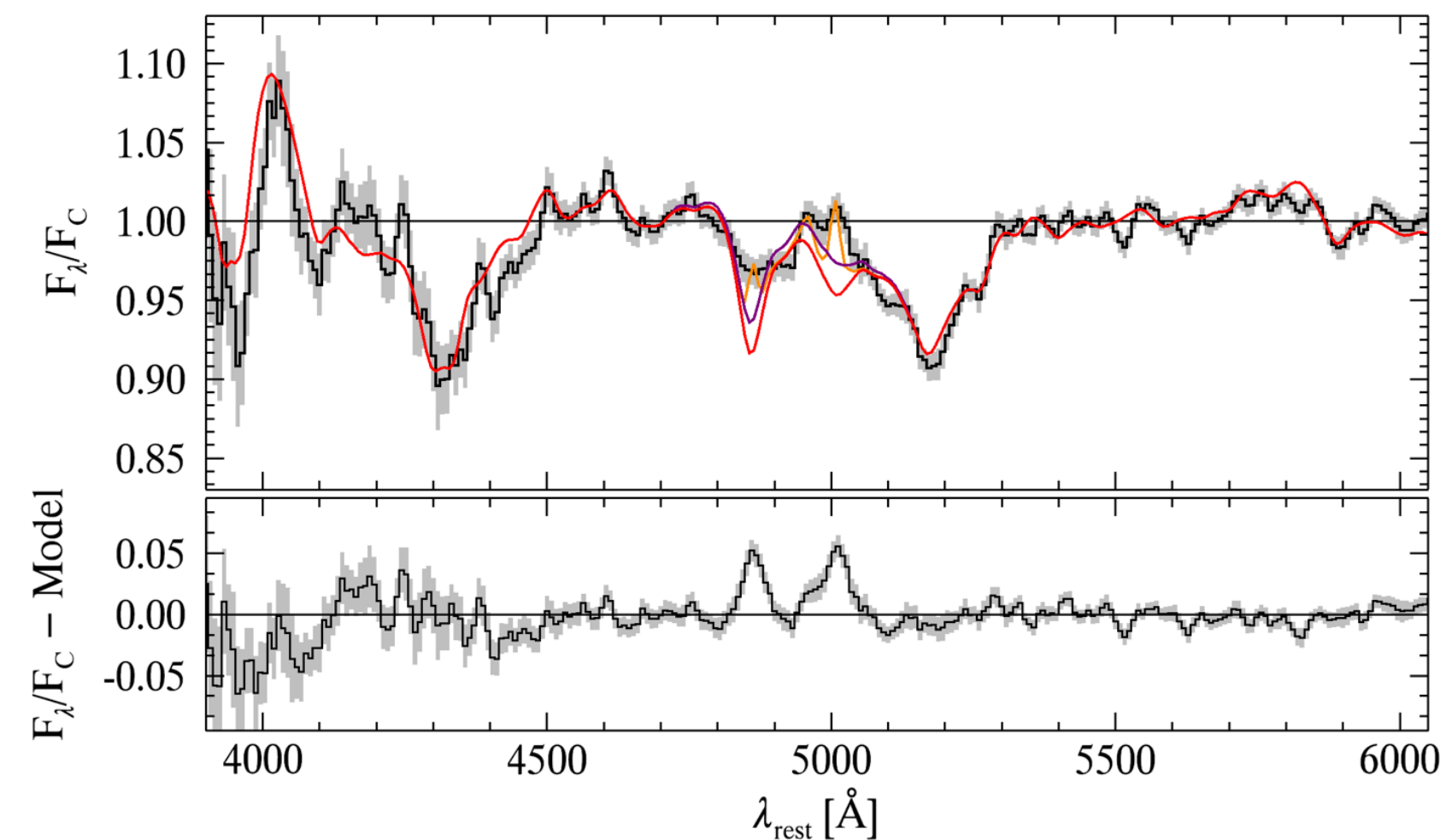
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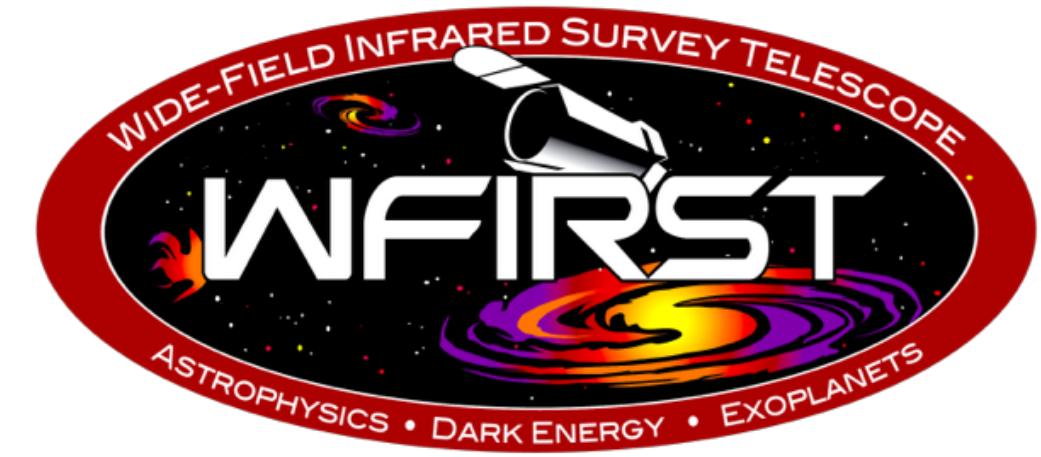
N_{3DHST}~200 quiescent galaxies

N_{2000 deg²}~**1.6 million** quiescent galaxies

Whitaker et al. 2013

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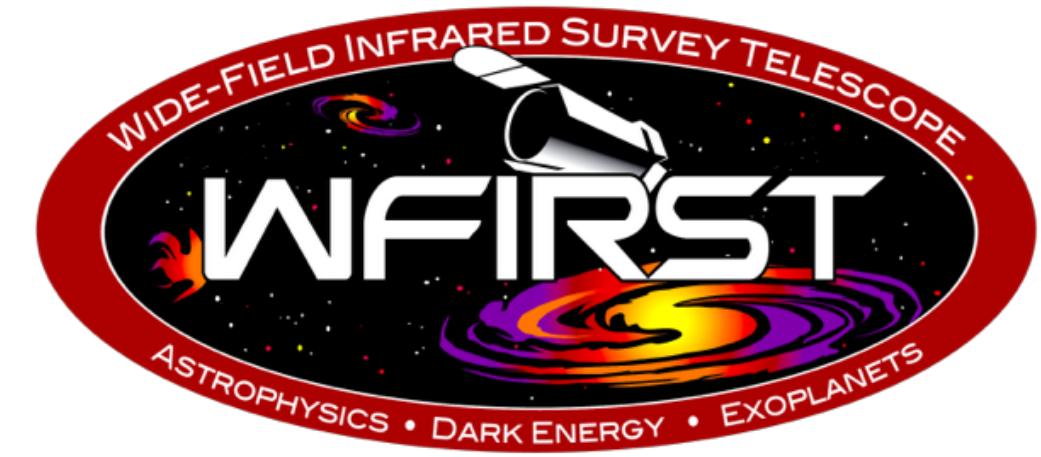
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**Wide area + unbiased sample +
spectral information =
perfect probe of ENVIRONMENT!**

- What role does environment play in star formation efficiency?
- Does dust attenuation depend on environment?
- Do galaxies quench earlier in denser environments?
- What role do AGN play in quenching?
- ...

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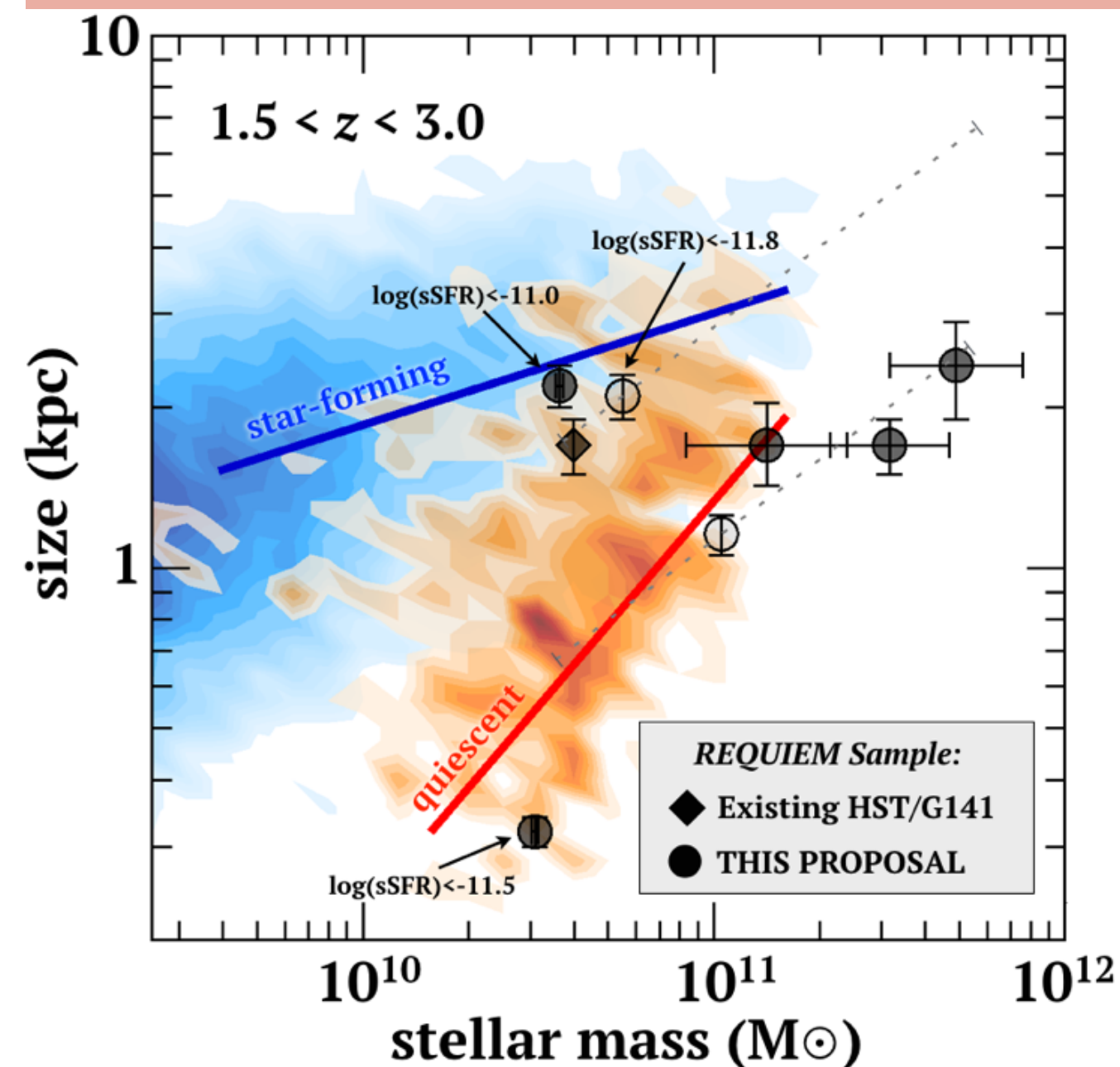
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New samples of
gravitationally lensed targets!

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Slitless grism surveys (like 3D-HST) offer a **highly complete spectroscopic resource** for galaxy evolution studies.

Future prospects of transformative studies with **wide area spectroscopy**:

- Measurements of environment
- Spectroscopic measurements of age, dust, metallicity
- Studies of rare galaxy populations

Kate Whitaker

Assistant Professor, University of Connecticut
Associate Faculty, Cosmic Dawn Center
www.whitaker.physics.uconn.edu

